Activity 1

Read the following sentences 1-5 and choose what each one says from the answers given.

1. You can use underground water to make steam.
   a) You can steam water underground
   b) Steam is produced by using underground water.
   c) You can water the ground.

2. The pollution makes the air very dirty but at least it is not in our house.
   a) The air in our house is dirty.
   b) The pollution is in our house.
   c) Our house does not have dirty air.

3. Our new buses run on electricity.
   a) We have electricity in our buses
   b) We use electricity to power our buses.
   c) We run with our buses

4. We don’t have enough wood to heat the water.
   a) We don’t have enough water to wash in.
   b) We have wood but no water to wash in.
   c) There is little wood to heat the water.

5. Heavy rain causes serious flooding in many parts of the city.
   a) Many parts of the city are flooded because of heavy rain
   b) Heavy rain in the streets
   c) Serious flooding causes heavy rain

Activity 2

Complete the sentences with the correct expression from those in the box. There is one expression that you do not need.

in the winter months          in a small town          in the mountains

in this way                   in the yard                  in Shanghai

1. The dogs ………………….. were barking loudly before the earthquake struck.
2. People in our village do not sit in the square ……………………… as it is too cold.
3. We recycle our bath and kitchen water and ……………… we save water.
4. Suzanna likes to go skiing …………………… each Christmas.
5. Philipos grew up …………………… near Larissa.
Activity 3

Complete the sentences with the appropriate expression from the box.

around the house across the river outside Beijing
over the dam on an island

1. Stella’s grandfather grew up in a village ………………………………… .
2. During the Olympics in 2008 some athletes stayed just ……………………. .
3. We couldn’t get ……………………………… as the boat was broken.
4. There are many energy wasting machines ………………………………… .
5. It rained so heavily last month that water flowed ………………… and into the valley below.

Activity 4a

Match the words in the set A with the correct pair in set B.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i) methane</td>
<td>a) station</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii) water</td>
<td>b) fuels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii) power</td>
<td>c) gas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv) fossil</td>
<td>d) fumes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v) exhaust</td>
<td>e) pump</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Activity 4b

Complete each of the sentences 1-5 with the correct pair from activity 4a.

1. The ………………… from the cars were causing terrible pollution in the city.
2. Oil and gas are the two most important forms of ………………… today.
3. The ………………… broke and so the farmer had a problem with his vegetables.
4. According to the WWF, Greece has the worst polluting ………………… in Europe.
5. Organic material, cows and sheep produce ………………… which can be used as a source of energy.
Revision

Activity 5

Read the text below and choose the correct noun for each space.

In Plato’s description of Atlantis life was perfect. There were 1……………….. filled with marvelous works of art and 2……………….. made of marble and gold. In the centre of the 3……………….. city there were huge 4……………….. where the people went to pray to their Gods or to sit by the falling water of the beautiful 5……………….. .

The local 6……………….. grew their food in the 7……………….. which were on the 8……………….. of the city. Their lives were perfect. As there is no positive proof or 9……………….. that Atlantis existed we do not know if they had any 10……………….. or not before it disappeared forever.

1. a. authorities b. capitals c. palaces d. rings
2. a. statues b. houses c. tunnels d. inhabitants
3. a. little b. big c. good d. capital
4. a. temples b. docks c. tunnels d. hills
5. a. rivers b. harbours c. fountains d. sea
6. a. tourists b. inhabitants c. lives d. capital
7. a. ash b. fields c. temples d. locals
8. a. top b. centre c. outskirts d. harbours
9. a. evidence b. ideas c. excavations d. assumptions
10. a. evacuation b. planning c. possibility d. warning

marks / 5

Activity 6

For sentences 1-5 make a comment by using a verb pattern like the example:

e.g. I saw John in Thessaloniki last night.
can’t
You can’t have seen John in Thessaloniki last night.

1. Many people suffered as a result of the tsunami because they didn’t move out.
   should
   ...........................................................................................................................

2. Dimitris was lucky that the car missed him.
   could
   ...........................................................................................................................

3. I rang Anna at 12 o’clock but she didn’t answer the phone.
   might
   ...........................................................................................................................

4. Unfortunately, my younger brother crashed my bike yesterday.
   must
   ...........................................................................................................................

5. I think I saw Evita in Athens last Saturday.
   can’t
   ...........................................................................................................................

marks / 5
Activity 7

Complete the sentences with the expressions in the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in a matter of seconds</th>
<th>what is certain</th>
<th>on its way</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>it is time to</td>
<td></td>
<td>some hours before</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. My dad thinks …………………. put solar panels on our roof as electricity is becoming so expensive.
2. If people continue polluting the environment, …………………. is that our health will suffer.
3. The dam burst …………………. and no one expected it.
4. We realized …………………. the rain came that there was going to be a flood.
5. The weather forecaster said that a hurricane was …………………. and that we should be prepared.

Activity 8

Make new words from the words in bold CAPITALS to complete the sentences.

1. A common phenomenon before the …………………. of an earthquake is that dogs bark.
   
   OCCUR

2. The government has opened an …………………. into the reasons why there was no warning system.
   
   INVESTIGATE

3. The authorities searched everywhere for …………………. after the tsunami but found nobody.
   
   SURVIVE

4. When the air …………………. falls, it can be a sign of a hurricane.
   
   PRESS

5. On that particular, the unusual …………………. in the air made people feel something was going to happen.
   
   STILL

marks / 5

Total marks / 40