## Patrick Mc Gavigan



## 2nd Grade of Junior High School



## B＇ГYMNAEIOY

## WORKBOOK



2nd Grade of Junior High School


| ГҮГГРАФЕІГ | Patrick Mc Gavigan |
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| KPITEट－A三IO＾OГHTE |  <br>  <br>  |
| EIKONOГРAФHटH |  Eıкovoүpáqos |
| ФI＾О＾ОГІКН ЕПIME＾EIA |  |
| YПЕҮӨYNO乏 TOY MAOHMATO乏 KАТА ТН ГҮГГРАФН |  Пaıঠ̄aүшүıкои́ Ivotitoútou |
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| ПРОЕКТҮП®TIKES ЕРГАЕІЕ乏 | A ${ }^{\text {aí }}$ N．Пamпá \＆Lía A．E．B．E． |



## ITOIXEIA EПANEKDOミH亡









# ҮПОҮРГЕІО ПАІІЕІA乏，EPEYNA乏 KAI ӨPH乏KEYMAT』N IN乏TITOYTO EKПAIDEYTIKH乏 ПONITIKH乏 

## Patrick Mc Gavigan

## Мıхаи́л $\Lambda \varepsilon \beta$ ท́я A．E． <br> ANA $\triangle O X O \Sigma \Sigma Y Г Г Р А Ф Н \Sigma$ <br> Linguaphone

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## 2nd Grade of Junior High School Workbook



| Review of Units Five and Six p. 55 |  |  |  |  |
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## Activity 1

1. Read the texts for these pictures and match the face to the text.

b.



2. This is a picture of a Bushman. He lives with his tribe in the Kalahari desert. Here he is narrowing his eyes against the sun. His yellow brown skin wrinkles at an early age. He probably spends many hours a day outside in the sun. The Bushmen herd cattle but they also hunt wild animals. They are excellent hunters.
3. This Aborigine chief is wearing a traditional headdress of Emu feathers. The feathers make him look angry and frightening. He is holding a boomerang which he uses as a weapon to hunt wild animals.
People say that when Aborigines sleep, they dream of these wild animals.
4. This lovely Zulu girl lives in South Africa. The Zulus are talented people and have got many artistic skills. In this photograph the girl is wearing a leather headband and huge golden earrings. Sometimes the girls add silver coins on their noses.
5. The Kayapo Indians live on the banks of the Amazon River in Brazil. In the picture, it looks like the men are getting ready to fight but in fact they are practising the tribal dance. Before the dance the men paint their faces, legs and bodies. They wear shell and bead necklaces.
6. The Bedouin man in this picture lives in the desert. He has got clear eyes and a nose like a hawk. He doesn't live in one place but travels around the desert looking for water. He wears the cloth on his head to protect him from the sun.

## Activity 2

Look at the people, the place and objects at the bottom of the student's book page 5. Create a story line for one of the men, i.e. 'a typical day in the life of...'.

## Compare your story lines as a class.

## 2. Now answer the following questions.

1. Does the Bushman look happy, sad or tired? Why do you believe this?
2. What is he looking at?
3. When the Aborigine dreams, what does he see?
4. What are the Kayapo men thinking about?
5. How do you feel when you see people cutting down trees?

## Activity 3

In pairs, ASK AND ANSWER the following questions. Write your answers in your book.
a. What do you know about the rock singer Sting?
(ask your teacher)
b. What do you know about the Eskimos?
c. What is happening in the class at this moment?
d. What is the teacher doing right now?
e. How do you feel right now?

## Activity 4

Answer the following questions in your book using full sentences.

1. What are you doing now?
2. What do you see in front of you?
3. What are you thinking about?
4. How do you feel?

What do you notice about the verbs in your answers?
Discuss your answers with your partner.

## Activity 5 - Game

Your partner is thinking about a student in your class. Ask him / her questions to find out about that student. Use the following language to help you to complete his / her profile:

Is he / she wearing a (colour) (article of clothing)?
Does he / she live in a flat / house?
Does he / she like...?
Has he / she got...?

## Activity 6

Underline the correct form of the verbs in the following text:

I sit / am sitting at my desk and I am thinking / think about the poor tribes of people who live in far away places. As I am looking / look at my book, I am seeing / see pictures of young children in the tribal village in the forest.

In one picture there is a boy. He plays / is playing some kind of game with an animal. I am thinking / think he is enjoying / enjoys himself. I feel / am feeling sorry for this boy because people are destroying / destroy the place where he is living / lives.


## Activity 7

Look at the five photographs and match the words in the box with each photograph.

1. Say in which place you might see each of the people.

Eskimos Massai Indians City people The Bedouin

| igloos | tents | blocks of flats | tepees | mud huts |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| the plains | the Arctic | the bush | a city | the desert |
| sleighs | camels | cars | horses | feet |


2. Use the language forms below to say why you might find these people in the places you suggest.

For example:
The red Indians live in the plains of North America.
They live in wigwams and tents.
They use horses to travel around.

## Activity 8

## Read the following letter and correct the mistakes by writing the correction on the line given.

Hallo Sandy, I am wanting to tell you things about my life here in our village. I am 14 years old and I am living in Africa. I am having three bothers and two sisters. My father does all the work for the family. For example, he hunt animals in the forest. He not make things with his hands. All the children in our family are liking to help him. Sometimes it is fun.

We are not going to school every day because it is too far away from our village. But, we tries to go two times a week because we are needing to learn things to make our lives better. I am sorry that I am not knowing English well but I hope to get better. Please write me soon. Gertrude. $\qquad$


## Activity 9

Complete the text with a suitable word from those given below.

I now know that there are people in the world who do not 1. the same kind of life as 12. $\qquad$ For example, there are tribes of people in South America, Africa, and Australia, who 3. $\qquad$ in mud huts. They do not have things like television, mobile phones or computers as we do, but I don't 4. $\qquad$ that this makes their lives any more difficult. The clothes they wear are different from ours and I think this is very 5. However, many tribes face different problems. One of these problems is that many big companies 6. $\qquad$ the area and forests where they live. This makes me feel 7. and angry and I think that we must do something to help the tribes.

1. a. are
b. can
c. have
d. does
2. a. live
b. do
c. am
d. like
3. a. are living
b. like
c. lives
d. live
4. a. think
b. feeling
c. thinking
d. understand
5. a. interest
b. interesting
c. interested
d. interest
6. a. destroy
b. destroys
c. destroying
d. are destroying
7. a. disgusted
b. disgust
c. disgusting
d. are disgusted

## Activity 10

Match the tribes to different parts of the world.


## Vocabulary

## Activity 1

1. Look at the reading text on TRIBES OF THE FOREST in your student's book p. 4 and find five other phrases like the following example:

Example:

| daily | lives |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |


2. Match the pictures to the phrases in 1 above.
e.


## Activity 2 - Memory Game

Match the verbs on the left with a suitable noun on the right:

| play |
| :---: |
| recycle |
| make |
| cut down |
| slash and burn |


| vegetation |
| :---: |
| roads |
| method |
| water |
| a role |

Refer to the reading text on TRIBES OF THE FOREST in your student's book p. 4 to check your answers.

## Activity 3

Look at the photograph and write a suitable title for the article on the line provided.


## Activity 4 - Extension

Read through the text and match a suitable title to each of the paragraphs in the box.

## a. Agriculture

1. 

In the past 50 years much of the rainforest in Africa and Asia has been destroyed. Large areas of rainforest are being cut down, often in order to remove just a few logs. Unfortunately this means that there is a very high rate of extinction, as the tribes and the animals which depend on the forest then die.

## 4

Much of the fruit, cereals and pulses we buy from tropical countries have been grown in areas where tropical rainforests once thrived. The forests are cut down to make way for vast plantations where products such as bananas, palm oil, pineapple, sugar cane, tea and coffee are grown. The soil can not produce crops for long, and after a few years the farmers have to cut down more rainforest for new plantations.
b. Oil companies
d. Mining
f. Logging

## c. Cattle ranching

2. 

Many rainforests in South America have been burnt down to make areas for the feeding of animals. This is known as slash and burn farming and is believed to account for $50 \%$ of rainforest destruction. The farmers destroy the land and then have to move on and destroy more rainforest to create new cattle pastures.

5
The developed nations demand minerals and metals such as diamonds, oil, aluminium, copper and gold, which are often found in the ground below rainforests. The rainforests therefore have to be removed in order to extract them. The mining technique destroys all kinds of vegetation and animal life.

## 3

Wood companies cut down huge trees such as mahogany and teak and sell them to other countries to make furniture. The roads that are created in order to cut and remove the timber often lead to further damage.

## 6

Rainforests are seriously affected by oil companies searching for new oil deposits. The oil pipelines which transport the oil often break and burst, spouting gallons of oil into the surrounding forest, killing wildlife and destroying the water supplies of local villages.

## 米领来cor



## 



## Vocabulary

Activity 1

Complete the following sentences with an appropriate word.


1. The opening $\qquad$ of the Olympic Games in Athens was brilliant.
2. After the earthquake, the city was left in
$\qquad$ -
3. Agnes loved God so much that she decided to become a $\qquad$ .
4. It was Maria's $\qquad$ to become famous one day.
5. There are different $\qquad$ organizations that collect money for the poor.
6. Kostas hated the $\qquad$ but he loved all the rest of his army life.
7. She took great $\qquad$ of all the homeless people she met.
8. Did the boy ask for $\qquad$ to leave the room?
9. His parents are from Australia but because he was born in Athens, Oliver is a Greek $\qquad$ .
10. She had no money at the end of her life, and died in

$\qquad$ .

## Activity 2 - History Quiz

Look at the seven pictures of famous people. With your partner match the people to the reason for their fame.

1. Write a sentence for each famous person using the information given and add the correct year. Check the internet to find information about each person.


Alexander Graham Bell Neil Armstrong Thomas Edison
Leonardo Da Vinci Homer
Kostantinos Karamanlis
Leonidas
a) In

b) In
c) In
d) In
e) In
f) In
g) In $\qquad$

land on the moon invent the telephone become prime minister write the Iliad make the first electric lamp
paint the Last Supper

## Activity 3

a) Read the story of Pocahontas and write the missing verb in the boxes in the puzzle to find the name of the place where Pocahontas lived.


Pocahontas w. $\qquad$ born in America in 1595. Her father's name was Powhatan. He was an Indian chief and he ruled a group of Algonquin tribes. In about 1607 the English c. to the place where Pocahontas I $\qquad$ They b............ a town called Jamestown. In a fight with the English, Powhatan c. $\qquad$ a white Englishman. His name was John Smith. The Indians W.. $\qquad$ to kill him but Pocahontas S. $\qquad$ his life.

She p. $\qquad$ her head on top of his head so the Indians couldn't kill Smith without killing her. She was about twelve years old when she did this. She was extremely brave. A little while later after the fighting, John Smith went back to England. Then in 1613, white people abducted Pocahontas and t. $\qquad$ her to live with them. She I. $\qquad$ English and became a Christian. She took a new name: Rebecca. Two years later she married a man called John Rolfe and in 1616 they went to England to live. In England she w. $\qquad$ beautiful clothes and shoes and she met King James. When she was twenty-one she b $\qquad$ ill and decided to go home to America, but she h. $\qquad$ to get off the ship in Gravesend, about thirty kilometres from London because she was very ill. She d............ at Gravesend and they buried her there at St. George's Church.
b) Match the words on the right to an appropriate word on the left. There may be various correct answers.

1. at
2. during
3. after
4. on
5. in
a few months
$27^{\text {th }}$ August
1997
this time
the age of
c) Copy the phrases in the text on Agnes in italics and rewrite what they mean in other words.

| PHRASE | SYNONYM |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. |  |
| 2. |  |
| 3. |  |
| 3. |  |
| 4. |  |
| 5. |  |

## Activity 4 - Similar but different

Underline the correct word in each of the sentences below.

1. My mother didn't let me to go / me go to the museum last weekend.
2. When she was a young woman, she worked like / as a nurse in an army hospital.
3. Florence Nightingale looked over / after injured soldiers in the Crimean War.
4. Teresa didn't care / mind spending all her hours with the poor.
5. She still made time for people although / but she was busy.
6. Who discovered / invented the computer?
7. How long did the film take / last?
8. Anne Frank didn't earn / win the Nobel Prize.
9. What made / did her famous?
10. Many famous people gave / paid their respects at Diana's funeral.

## Activity 5

Find the names of six famous people in the box below.
Use the clues to help you.

| A | S | W | C | Y | R | U | E | N | G | R | M | B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B | R | T | H | I | E | R | N | U | A | L | B | S |
| O | B | O | U | B | O | U | L | I | N | A | K | O |
| M | T | A | R | J | N | M | A | N | D | E | L | A |
| B | S | A | C | O | S | B | L | S | I | E | O | S |
| Y | M | Q | H | I | K | O | A | O | R | K | E | T |
| V | E | N | I | Z | E | L | O | S | A | T | K | L |
| N | Y | O | L | T | N | D | R | D | E | M | B | E |
| O | E | K | L | V | N | V | B | T | A | K | S | L |
| J | A | U | A | M | E | R | O | M | V | O | A | K |
| A | M | T | L | K | D | T | V | T | S | D | M | S |
| T | X | E | U | Y | M | O | D | S | D | O | M |  |

1. She spent her fortune to buy ships for Greece in the war of Independence.
2. This American President was shot in November 1963.
3. This Greek Prime Minister has an airport named after him.
4. He was in prison for 33 years because of his fight for freedom for his country.
5. He led the British against the Germans in the Second World War.
6. She was the first woman to be Prime Minister of India.

## Activity 6 - Irregular verbs

## Write the correct spelling of the verbs on the lines under the text.

John groo up in Manchester and at the age of sixteen he tolled his father that he wanted to join the army. When his father herd this he sed that he thot John was too young to do such a thing. But he new that John would not change his mind. Before he left, his family through a party for John and his father maid him promise that he would be careful. During the war, John fot in many battles and even one a medal for bravery. And when he could he rote home to tell his family how he was. When the war was over, John floo home to a hero's welcome.

1. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$ 4. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$
8. 

$\qquad$ 10 $\qquad$ 11. $\qquad$ 12. $\qquad$

## Activity 7

Choose the correct answer for each of the questions.

| 1. What did Metaxas say to Mussolini in 1943 ? | A. Yea, sure! <br> B. I like your haircut. <br> C. No! |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. Who was the first man to step on the moon? | A. Buzz Aldrin <br> B. Abraham Lincoln <br> C. Neil Armstrong |
| 3. When did the Wright brothers make the first flight? | A. In April 1912. <br> B. In December 1903. <br> C. In June 1934. |
| 4. Who invented the first car engine? | A. Marconi <br> B. Mercedes Benz <br> C. Ferrari |
| 5. What nationality was Marie Curie's father? | A. German <br> B. Polish <br> C. Spanish |
| 6. When did John Logie Baird invent the television? | A. 1941 <br> B. 1926 <br> C. 1952 |

## Activity 8 - Write your own history quiz!



11. ........................................?
12. ?
$\qquad$

## Great moments in history

$\qquad$
20.


## Activity 9

Choose the best word (A, B or $C$ ) for each space.
John Lennon was born in Liverpool 1 1940 and lived with his Aunt Mimi and Uncle George but he loved his mother very much. Unfortunately, his mother died 2. he was just 17. She was killed by a car outside his aunt's house, and 3 .. that John became very depressed. In 1955, when John was 15, he started his first band, The Quarry Men. Two years later, $4 \ldots \ldots .$. the age of 17 he met Paul McCartney and they formed The Beatles. They wrote many hit songs $5 \ldots \ldots .$. . the time they played with the group. In the late 1960 s, John argued with the members of the band and he left to sing on his own. 6........ his Beatles career many of his songs were ballads but 7 as a solo artist, he wrote songs with a strong anti-war theme.

1. A. on
B. in
C. before
D. at
2. A. as
B. and
C. when
D. after
3. A. before
B. during
C. later
D. after
4. A. in
B. on
C. at
D. of
5. A. from
B. at
C. on
D. during
6. A. throughout
B. in
C. when
D. After
7. A. before
B. when
C. later
D. during

## Activity 10

Complete the following sentences by choosing a suitable word from those provided.

1. In the $\qquad$ 70s BC, Marcus Crassus was the richest man in Rome.
a) middle
b) centre
c) early
d) mid
2. A Thracian $\qquad$ called Spartacus didn't like the Romans.
a) slave
b) general
c) poverty
d) soldier
3. Spartacus was the $\qquad$ of thousands of slaves.
a) top
b) lead
c) leader
d) general
4. He $\qquad$ an army of about 70,000 slaves against the Romans.
a) wanted
b) had
c) made
d) started
5. There were no Roman $\qquad$ in his army.
a) beings
b) humans
c) foreigners
d) citizens
6. Spartacus made a(n) $\qquad$ by fighting against Romans.
a) impression
b) promise
c) decision
d) difference
7. The Roman generals Pompey and Crassus $\qquad$ Spartacus in about 74 BC .
a) hurt
b) took
c) knew
d) killed
8. He was not $\qquad$ near Rome but died in battle.
a) crucified
b) injured
c) attacked
d) defeated

## Activity 11

Choose a word from the box to best suit each sentence. There is one extra word that you do not need.

1. Agnes started a charity organisation to feed the $\qquad$
2. People who give their lives for others are never $\qquad$ and always have people around them.
3. The students had the $\qquad$ idea to collect money for the poor.
4. What most dying people need is $\qquad$ in their last hours.
5. She was a kind and $\qquad$ lady with everyone she met.
6. Famous people respected her and said how $\qquad$ she was.
7. Many poor people suffer in $\qquad$ around the world.
brave gentle marvellous hungry comfort pain lonely freedom

## Activity 12

Match a word from the box above to the pictures below and then write your


## Activity 1

Complete the following sentences with an appropriate word. Use the first letter in bold to help you.

1. I think it is $\mathbf{d}$. $\qquad$ that big companies are destroying the forests.
2. The children were $\mathbf{s}$. $\qquad$ when they heard about the destruction of the village.
3. The tribes of the forest are $f$ $\qquad$ that they will lose their habitat.
4. It is $\mathbf{a}$. $\qquad$ that the rain forests have so many lost tribes.
5. The children are w. $\qquad$ that the teacher will give them a difficult test.

## Activity 2

Use the expressions in the box to complete the sentences 1-5
to keep warm to eat to live in to hunt animals to look attractive

1. The villagers collect fruit $\qquad$ after their lunch.
2. People wear heavy jackets and pullovers $\qquad$ in winter.
3. Debbie wears jewelry $\qquad$ when she goes out.
4. The tribesmen build huts
5. The men of the village use spears $\qquad$

## Activity 3

## Match the two halves of each sentence.

1. The rainforests play
a) like swords.
2. The forests help to recycle
b) buy and sell beads and necklaces.
3. The tribes are disappearing
c) water and oxygen.
4. To help raise money, children
d) because of the terrible destruction.
5. They use huge knives
e) an important role.

## Activity 4

Match the jobs in the box to the descriptions in 1-6.
scientist playright singer artist weightlifter composer

1. Bach is a famous German ............... who lived from 1685 to 1750 .
2. Many people believe that the greatest English ................. is Shakespeare.
3. The Dutch ............. Vincent Van Gogh painted wonderful country scenes.
4. Pyros Dimas was a ............. who won a gold medal in the 1996 Olympic Games.
5. Einstein was a brilliant ..................
6. Mary's favourite ...................... is Madonna.

## Activity 5

Match the two halves of each sentence.

1. He became a doctor
a) that it was a marvelous idea.
2. Life as a nun meant
b) in 1999 .
3. When he first went to Crete,
c) a lonely life in a monastery.
4. Wherever people needed her help,
d) he wanted to work as a farmer.
5. Her father agreed
e) she was there.
6. $\qquad$ 3. -
7. 

$\qquad$ 5. _

## Activity 6

Complete the dialogues by writing a suitable question for each response.

1. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ ?
B: Yes, I did. It was lovely to read.
2. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ ?

B: He grew up in Athens.
3. $A:$ $\qquad$ ?

B: The game lasted fifty minutes.
4. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ ?
B: Yes, the film was excellent.
5. A: $\qquad$ ?
B: I watched a history documentary on TV last night.

## Activity 7

Write a short review of about 30 words of a film or play that you saw recently. Report who was in it and what happened. Say what you thought of the film.
$\qquad$

## *



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## Activity 1a

Match the following parts of each statement.

| 1. The place | a) that Helen liked rap music. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. I remember | b) which make her think. |
| 3. Irene enjoys games | c) where I hang out, serves good food. |
| 4. Do you like pop stars | d) when my father got me a new mobile. |
| 5. I didn't know | e) who wear strange clothes and makeup? |

## Activity 1b

Complete the following sentences using one of the words in the box.

1. Do you know where $\qquad$ ? a. she bought her iPOD
2. I didn't think that
b. broke my walkman
3. I don't know when
c. I can buy a new CD player
4. I can't remember which $\qquad$ d. the laptop cost so much money
5. Did you see who $\qquad$ e. model of phone my mum has

## Activity 2

Work in pairs. Complete the box with the correct forms of the adjectives given. Look at the example carefully first to make sure you understand how to make the new forms.

| big | bigger |  | the biggest | not as big as |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| far |  |  |  |  |
| good |  |  |  |  |
| bad |  |  |  |  |
| expensive |  |  |  |  |
| easy |  |  |  |  |
| famous |  |  |  |  |
| cheap |  |  |  |  |
| wonderful |  |  |  |  |
| useful |  |  |  |  |

## Activity 3 - Speaking game

## True or False?

Play in small groups of four. Do you think the statements are true or false for your group members? Without asking anyone, tick the boxes according to what you think.

|  | TRUE | FALSE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Over half the group sent SMS messages. |  |  |
| At least two people bought CDs last week. |  |  |
| Everyone in the group sent an e-mail yesterday. |  |  |
| A quarter of the group received an SMS yesterday. |  |  |
| One person bought a DVD player last year. |  |  |
| No-one installed a satellite dish last month. |  |  |
| Half the group does homework on their computer. |  |  |
| Everyone listened to some music last night. |  |  |
| At least three people received an e-mail last week. |  |  |
| Less than half the group used a digital camera last year. |  |  |
| No-one played with a gameboy yesterday. |  |  |
| Only one person recorded music on cassette recently. |  |  |

Ask each other questions to find out if your guesses are true or false.
For example: Who bought a computer this past school term? Who used a computer last night?

The winner is the person who made the most correct guesses.

## Activity 4

Work in groups of three. Each student must read about one of the items advertised and then ask each other questions to complete the chart.


## Laptop

With a two year guarantee, the main feature of this $€ 565$ laptop is that it is infrared. Buy one this week and you get $12 \%$ discount as well as a free internet connection for one month. The offer lasts until January 3rd.


## Videophone

The best videophone on the market is yours for only $€ 125$. The new screen is brighter and more colourful than any others on the market. It comes in its own leather case but the offer is only till January 5th, so hurry! You get a year and a half guarantee.

## DVD Recorder

Our newest DVD recorder comes in at $€ 275$ but we give a discount of $8 \%$ on items bought before January 19th. Special features include a remote control and a two year guarantee.

| ITEM | VIDEOPHONE | DVD Recorder |  | CD Player |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PRICE | $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}$ | $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}$ | $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}$ | $\boldsymbol{\epsilon}$ |
| FEATURES |  |  |  |  |
| DISCOUNT | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| FREE |  |  |  |  |
| OFFER UNTIL |  |  |  |  |
| GUARANTEE | 18 months | 24 months | 24 months | 12 months |

## Activity 5 - Competition

Your class is holding a competition to find out the student with 'the most' in your class.

1. Go round the class and complete the chart below by asking three students the following questions:
a) How many brothers or sisters have you got?
b) How many members are there in your family?
c) How many CDs have you got?
d) How far away from the school do you live?
e) What mark did you get in mathematics last term?
f) How tall are you?


| NAME OF STUDENT |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Brothers or sisters |  |  |  |  |
| Family members |  |  |  |  |
| Number of CDs |  |  |  |  |
| Distance from school |  |  |  |  |
| Mark in mathematics |  |  |  |  |
| Height |  |  |  |  |

2. Write down your findings and then report them to your class to find out the winner of the competition.

For example: Ten boys have got two sisters.

## Activity 6

Match the following questions and answers:

a. How much does this cost?
b. How about this black?
c. Which is the cheapest?
d. Which batteries should I get?
e. What do you think of this?


Actually, I wanted something cheaper!
It's not as good as that one.
Oh! lt's too dear!.
This one!.


## Activity 7

You enter a competition which asks you to say in 35 words why you would like to have one of the items in the advertisement (on p. 30 of your student's book). Write your composition entry for the competition. Your teacher will judge which one is the winner.
$\qquad$

## Activity 8 - Synonymous words and phrases

Choose the correct word to best complete the second remark.

1. Her behaviour is very strange.

Yes, it is up in the air / fun / odd.
2. This CD is good.

Yes, I think you're right / sure / okay.
3. Is this a good buy?

Yes, It's the best / one / superlative you can get.
4. That's far too much.

Yes, far too rich / expensive / incredible!

5. I don't think much of that phone.

Yes, it's invaluable / inexpensive / useless.
6. What do you think of my new laptop?

It's a bit over valuable / the top / priced.


## Activity 9 - Phrases with 'as'

Match the word on the right with the stem of the phrase on the left.

| As soon as I | rain |
| :---: | :---: |
| As far as I | a sheet |
| As well as I | a bell |
| As sure as I | hear |
| As good as | gold |
| As sound as | the day |
| As fresh as | know |
| As good as | can |
| As white as | new |
| As right as | could |

## Activity 10

Circle the odd word out in each group.

| a) credit card | cheque | cash | SMS |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| b) items | money | equipment | gadgets |
| c) present | model | brand | make |
| d) install | plug in | change | download |
| e) MMS | keyboards | hard drive | mouse |
| f) too | enough | more | ever |
| g) cartridge | pen | print | paper |

## Activity 11

Use the words in the box to complete the phrases and expressions below.

calls
install
file
$\log$
store
download
plug in
last
crashes

## : OO4

## Activity 1

## Match a definition to the words below.

1) an opinion or feeling
A. communication
2) the feeling in a voice
B. emotions
3) strong feelings
C. body language
4) a connection between people
D. personal
5) ways of giving information
E. impression
6) to do with only you
F. relationship
7) movements to show how you feel
G. tone of voice


## Activity 2

Use the words in activity 1 to complete the following sentences.

1. When Martin twisted his face, I had the $\qquad$ he didn't like the food.
2. You shouldn't speak to your mother in that $\qquad$
3. The mobile phone is the most popular form of today.
4. You should make sure not to give any $\qquad$ information on the web.
5. From the look in their eyes, I knew that they had some kind of $\qquad$
6. His $\qquad$ told me that he was angry with the situation.
7. It is hard to hide your $\qquad$ whenever you are happy.


## Activity 3 - Grammar

## Dream On!

## Can you complete the short text with a suitable modal verb?

will won't have to don't have to should shouldn't

Dreams are messages to ourselves but we 1 $\qquad$ take them too seriously. Because we dream of something, it doesn't mean that it 2 $\qquad$ happen. You 3 $\qquad$ worry that your life will change because of a bad dream. Usually, the dream is just a message to ourselves about something that is happening in our lives. Because of this, people like Freud believed that we 4. $\qquad$ pay attention to our dreams. Our lives 5. $\qquad$ change because of a dream but the dream can help us to understand our feelings and fears. To know ourselves better, Freud believed that we 6 . $\qquad$ try to find out what our dreams mean.

## Activity 4 - Grammar

Make a response for each situation using a modal verb in each from activity 3.

1. Is it necessary to buy James a present? $\qquad$
2. Does anyone want to help me? $\qquad$
3. Will you go to school next Sunday? $\qquad$
4. What shall I get Anna for her birthday? $\qquad$
5. I am going to take that apple.
6. I can't remember what homework we have.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Activity 5 - Time clause

Complete the following sentences with your own ideas.
a) Irene felt disgusted when $\qquad$ . .
b) James was very tired after
c) Carol seemed really excited when
d) Maria was angry because $\qquad$
e) Steven appeared shocked when $\qquad$
f) Philippos wasn't surprised when $\qquad$
g) Anna and Tomas were completely indifferent when they heard $\qquad$
h ) Joseph was sympathetic for the child when she told him $\qquad$

## Activity 6 - Vocabulary

## Ways of looking:

Match the faces to the words and then compare your answers with your partner.

stare, glare, gaze, peep, squint

## Activity 7

Complete the dialogues with one of the words in the box of Activity 6 in the appropriate grammatical form.
A: Hey! What are you at?
B: There's a dog on a bike over there, look!
A: My goodness!
A: Hi! What's in the box?
B: My pet hamster.
A: Can I have a ?

A: What happened when you broke the teacher's glass?
B: Well, he didn't smile at me. In fact, he was so angry, he $\qquad$ at me.
A: Serves you right!
A: How does Celia like to spend her free time?
B: She just sits and $\qquad$ out the window at the birds in the sky.
A: What a waste of time!
A: The doctor said we shouldn't $\qquad$ when we look at the sun.
B: Why?
A: It's bad for our eyes!

## Activity 8

Body movements
Match the phrases with the pictures.
shrug shoulders - nod head - point finger - raise eye brows bite lips - twist face - squeeze your nose - fold arms - clench teeth


## Activity 9

How would you use your body in the following situations? Use the phrases of Activity 8.
a) someone asks you the name of the last king of Poland
b) your friend asks to borrow your pencil
c) someone asks you where the school canteen is
d) someone asks you to give him your mobile
e) your dad is reading your school report
f) you hear some bad news
g) you smell something bad

## Activity 10

Complete the newspaper article with the correct word.

## Facial Expressions

## embarrassed relaxed amazing shocked excited

It sounds 1 ................. but people can communicate without words. We know when someone feels 2............... when they hear good news or 3................ when they hear about something unusual. It's easy to see when someone does not feel 4 . $\qquad$ or comfortable in a particular situation. When someone appears 5 $\qquad$ , we know it from the colour of their face - it will be red. Our face tells all and we cannot hide our feelings.

## Activity 11 - Listening

Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the words given in the box.

| disappointment | disappointed |
| :--- | :--- |
| apathy | apathetic |
| boredom | bored |
| guilt | guilty |
| jealousy | jealous |
| curious | curiosity |
| happy | happiness |

Tim had two daughters, Marina and Nicoletta. He felt proud of Marina but Nicoletta was a $1 . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. to
him because she didn't do well at school. She always said she was $2 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . .$. with the lessons and sometimes Marina felt $3 \ldots \ldots \ldots . . .$. . because she couldn't help her sister. The biggest problem was that Nicoletta was completely 4 $\qquad$ and had no interest in learning anything.
Unlike Nicoletta, Marina was full of 5 . $\qquad$ and wanted to learn as much as she could and her books gave her great 6 . and joy. Although the girls were different, there was no 7 $\qquad$ between them and they loved each other dearly.

## Activity 12

## Complete the sentences using the verbs below to make a response to the statements.

show feel ignore judge fail had interrupt

1. He screwed up his face.
2. I held my nose when I saw her.
3. Mary won't be able to come to the party next weekend.
4. Dimitris has the impression that Laura isn't nice.
5. Do you ever have nightmares?
6. I need to say something now.
7. Stella is making faces at me!
a) 1 $\qquad$ to understand what he means.

b) You should $\qquad$ more respect for others.
c) Yes, I know. I $\qquad$ . sorry for her.
d) He shouldn't people by appearances alone!
e) No, but last night I $\qquad$ a dream about living in America.
f) You have to wait and not $\qquad$ the teacher when she is speaking!
g) Oh, just her! She's silly!

## Activity 13

Match the actions to the correct sketches.
i) Pat the stomach
ii) Press hands together
iii) Rest head on hands
iv) Scratch the head
v) Hold the nose


## Activity 14

Similar but different words. Choose the correct one.
a) Joanna had a long communication / conversation with her friend about dreams.
b) In Greece the gesture / sign to call someone to come near you is by using your hand.
c) When she looked at him angrily, he got the story / message.
d) Janet had / saw a great dream about her holidays last year.
e) She remembered the terrible vision / nightmare and felt afraid.
f) You really shouldn't snore / yawn in front of your teacher.
g) She had a terrible / pretty smile on her face.
h) You shouldn't give / pay attention to what you dream about.
i) Tracy stayed over / up late to watch a horror film on TV.
j) Angela's favourite cloth / outfit is her red and black top.

## Activity 15

Search for 10 articles of clothing in the puzzle.

| v | s | w | e | a | t | s | h | i | r | t | s |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{b}$ | e | a | b | e | h | o | l | r | t | r | e |
| e | a | r | r | i | n | g | s | r | f | a | t |
| l | e | a | d | j | a | c | k | e | t | c | e |
| t | u | h | y | c | h | a | i | n | e | k | a |
| s | e | a | r | t | h | e | r | g | u | s | s |
| b | r | a | c | e | l | e | t | a | u | u | d |
| g | h | r | u | i | l | a | d | c | e | i | r |
| f | f | u | i | k | r | e | b | h | n | t | f |
| n | e | c | k | l | a | c | e | a | r | e | h |
| b | k | f | r | t | u | l | e | i | t | u | l |
| e | r | h | a | i | r | b | a | n | d | d | e |

sweatshirt earrings skirt
tracksuit belt
necklace
bracelet
chain
hairband jacket

## Activity 16

Who is saying what?

1.


3.

5.
a) "Yeuch! I don't like that at all!"
b) "Ouch! That hurt!"
c) "I have to find a solution!"
d) "Wow! That sounds marvellous!"
e) "Oh, how I love you!"

## Activity 1

Answer the following questions using your own ideas.

1. What is the best football team in Greece?
2. Which do you think is better, a laptop or a PC?

3. Which is more expensive, an MP3 or an iPod?
$\qquad$
4. What was the most useful invention in the last ten years?

__ 2.5 points

## Activity 2

Use the words in the box to describe the situation in each of the sentences 1-6.
faulty brand refund guarantee discount model

1. The radio doesn't work. It's $\qquad$
2. My father gets a $\qquad$ at the store because he is the manager.
3. The shop didn't give me a $\qquad$ but they gave me another $C D$.
4. What $\qquad$ of toothpaste do you use?
5. The stereo has a one year $\qquad$ so I am not worried if it breaks down.
6. The new $\qquad$ of my phone costs more than the one I have got now.

## Activity 3

Complete the sentences by choosing the correct word from those given.

1. I didn't buy the CD player because it was $\qquad$ expensive.
a) much
b) more
c) toO
d) an
2. Don't buy that model of mobile. It's the $\qquad$ phone in the shop!
a) worst
b) best
C) good
d) bad
3. The battery with John's iPod lasts $\qquad$ than Irene's battery.
a) faster
b) quicker
c) more
d) longer
4. What is the $\qquad$ brand of stereo you have in this store?
a) more expensive
b) expensive
c) most expensive
d) cheap
5. A laptop is $\qquad$ than a PC because you can take it with you on holiday.
a) good
b) much better
c) more
d) too good

## Activity 4

Match the verbs on the left with the nouns on the right.

1. charge
a) e-mail
2. install
b) in a printer
3. send
c) onto the net
4. $\log$
d) batteries
5. store
e) a program
6. plug
f) information
$\qquad$ 2 $\qquad$ 3 $\qquad$ 4 $\qquad$ 5 $\qquad$ 6 $\qquad$

## Activity 5

Write a sentence with each of the words in the box. product manufacturer model battery price advantages

1. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$

## Activity 6

Complete the sentences with the correct word.

1. If you help me with the garden, I
buy you a candy.
a) have to
b) should
c) will
d) shouldn't
2. In the next lesson, you $\qquad$ .learn about the meaning of facial expressions.
a) will
b) are going
c) shouldn't
d) won't have to
3. We $\qquad$ come to school next Monday as it is a school holiday.
a) have to
b) should
c) don't have to
d) will
4. I will help you, if you
a) wanted
b) are wanting
c) want
d) will want
5. He sneezes if pepper $\qquad$ his nose
a) is smelling
b) touches
c) will touch
d) can touch

## Activity 7

Match the verbs to the correct part of the body in 1-6.
1....... 2.
3. 4. $\qquad$ 5.

[^0]

## Activity 8

Complete the letter with a suitable word. Use the first letter in bold to help you.

## Dear Christina

Last night I had a terrible (1) n. $\qquad$ $1(2) d$ $\qquad$ that I had long arms and 1 looked (3) d. My mum says that this is a good dream and that it (4) m. $\qquad$ that one day I will (5) b. rich and famous. She says that having long arms is a good sign and that I will have a
(6) s life.

## Activity 1

## Everyday experiences

You are going to go on holiday with your friend, and you have to leave in two hours. Your friend has sent you this note with her brother but it fell into some water and you can't read it clearly. Work out what the smudged words are.

Dear Smaragtha,
I have tried to get you on the phone but your line is busy so I have written this short note. I hope my brother has given it to you. As you know, I have never been to Paris before and so I still made up my mind what to take. I have already packed jeans and some T-shirts but no fancy clothes. Oh! And mum has made some sandwiches for the train journey. By the way, have you packed a hair-dryer? Mine doesn't work! Give me a ring when you get this note. Cheers! Celia.

## Activity 2

These sentences have got mixed up. First, sort them out and then match the pictures to two of the completed sentences.


1. The Queen
2. Valuable artifacts
3. Guides at the Parthenon
4. The Tower of London
5. The Town Council
a) has built a new Science Museum for locals
b) has increased entrance prices
c) have disappeared from the Bristol Museum
d) have asked for better information about the Acropolis
e) has opened a new Art gallery in London

## Activity 3

Use the five pictures to match a NEWS headline. Then write your headline on the lines below.
1.
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$

## Activity 4

Match the words in the box to each of the pictures 1-6. Then write a statement about each picture.
sad-team lost / worried-lost the dog / in pain- eaten too much / happy-won a Cup / tired-painted room / pleased-just arrived

3. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$

## Activity 5

Choose the best ending for each sentence from those given in the box.
a) I have been to different European countries.
b) My sister hasn't been to Athens $\qquad$
c) I went to different European countries. $\qquad$
d) I have lived here. $\qquad$
three years ago
in my life
for a long time
yet

## Activity 6




## Activity 7

Complete the dialogues with the correct form of the verb from those given in the box. Then match the dialogues with the notices above.
check close miss lose book buy

1. John can't come to Rome with us. Why not?

He has $\qquad$ his passport.
2. Sean is going to Ireland. How do you know? He has already $\qquad$ his ticket.
3. Litsa is sad. Why is she sad?

She has $\qquad$ the train.
4. George is angry with the workmen. Why?

They have $\qquad$ the road.
5. Lambros is coming back from loannina next week. How do you know? He has $\qquad$ a return ticket.
6. Mrs Smith is going to Cairo. How do you know?

She has $\qquad$ in her luggage.

## Activity 8

Look at Anna's list of things to do before she leaves on holiday. What Anna has done and what she hasn't done yet. Write a sentence about each thing.

| wash her clothes | $\checkmark$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| find her passport | $x$ |
| charge camera battery | $x$ |
| pack her suitcase | $x$ |
| check her flight time | $\checkmark$ |
| buy a travel plug for her phone | $x$ |
| wash her hair | $x$ |

## Activity 9

## Questions of experience

## Write a question for each dialogue with 'Have you ever <br> $\qquad$

1. Q. Have you ever eaten chocolate pizza?
A. No, never. That sounds disgusting!
2. Q.
A. Yes, once when I was on holiday.
3. Q . ?
A. Yes, I have. I broke my arm.
4. Q .?
A. No, I haven't. It's too expensive.
5. Q. ?
A. Only once, when I was young.
6. Q .
?
A. No, I don't believe in ghosts.

7. Q. ..........................................................?
A. No, I'm not lucky enough to find money.

## Activity 10

Imagine that you have done one of these things.

Moved house, met someone, been on holiday, found something, started something, lost something, learned something, bought something.

Write your news as part of an e-mail.
Hil Sorry I haven't written for a while but I have been busy. I have started learning Chinese and so I have a lot of homework to do. I hope you are well.

## Activity 11

## Match the sentence to the photograph.

1. We saw the painting which shows that he has cut off his ear.
2. We have just arrived in Marseille.
3. My cousin has been on a gondola.
4. They have won the Champions League.
5. My friend has visited the museum in St. Petersburg.
a.


b.
d.

## Activity 12a

Read the texts 1-5 below to match the monuments a-e to the appropriate text. Check your answers by looking at the internet or an encyclopedia. Choose the correct form of the verb in each sentence.

1. I did / have done many things in my long life. I have left / left home at the age of seventeen to go abroad. I traveled / have traveled far and wide and saw / have seen many wonderful places. I have ridden / rode on a rickshaw in India, where I saw the Taj Mahal. I have sailed / sailed down the Nile on a junk. I returned / have returned to London ten years ago and although life was difficult for me at first, after a few months I started / have started to like living there again.
2. I finished / have just finished school and want to find a job. I have never liked reading and so I do not want to go to university or anything like that. I am good at English because two years ago, I did / have done FCE and I passed / have passed with a grade C. I would like to travel to different countries because I have never been / gone anywhere abroad. My dream is to visit Constantinople and see Saint Sophia.
3. I have known / knew my wife for twenty five years. We first have met / met when we were at university and have been together since then. We have been to many countries and had / have had a wonderful life together. The first European country we traveled / have traveled to when we left university was France. We went up the Eiffel Tower and took lots of photographs. In those days Paris, was very different from what it is like today.
4. I lived / have lived in this area for 20 years since I was born but I love traveling and perhaps one day I will move somewhere else meet a local girl and get married. So far in my life I have been / went to most European capitals, and three months ago I went / have gone to Italy with some friends. It has one of the most beautiful capital cities I saw / have ever seen. The Colloseum and other ancient sites were fantastic. Over the years, I took / have taken lots of photographs and bought various souvenirs.
5. My life was / has been boring until now. I go to work every day and come home at night to do the same things. I am not like my younger sister who had / has had a wonderful life. She studied / has studied Biology in St. Petersburg in Russia where she fell in love with the Hermitage Museum. She is very pleased with herself as she did / has done many interesting things in her life. She has visited / visited Moscow and has taken / took photographs of the Kremlin. She saw / has even seen Lenin's tomb in Red Square. Also, she has danced / danced with a group of Kossaks in Gorky Park. I am not jealous of her but one day when I get married to a nice young man, I plan to go to


## Activity 12b

## Linking ideas LEXICAL PHRASES

Find these phrases in the reading texts above. What event does each phrase refer to?

1. at the age of seventeen $\qquad$
2. for twenty years
3. since I was born
4. so far in my life
5. over the years
6. until now
7. in her life

## Activity 12c

Read the texts again and match the people to a place in the box.
a. old man
b. young teenage girl
c. middle aged-couple
d. young man
e. young woman

The Hermitage Museum? The Taj Mahal? The Eiffel Tower?

> The Colloseum? Saint Sophia Church?

## Activity 12d

Decide if the sentences are true or false. Write T or F in the box. Read the texts again if you are not sure.

| 1. The Taj Mahal is near The Nile |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. A rickshaw is some kind of vehicle |  |
| 3. The FCE Certificate is a language examination |  |
| 4. The Colloseum is in Rome |  |
| 5. The Hermitage Museum is in Moscow |  |

## Activity 13

## Transformations.

Look at the example sentences below. In each pair, sentence 'b' means the same as sentence ' $a$ '.
a - It's ages since I saw Mary.
b - I haven't seen Mary for ages.
a - How long have you had your bike?
b-When did you buy/get your bike?

## A. Match the two halves of the exchanges.

1. A: I first met Anna in January.

B: $\qquad$
2. A: Did you get your phone a long time ago?

B: $\qquad$
3. A: It's ages since I saw Thomas.
B. $\qquad$
4. A: When did you buy that bike?

B: $\qquad$
i) I haven't seen Thomas for ages.
ii) How long have you had that bike?
iii) Have you had your phone for a long time?
iv) Oh, so you have known her for six months.

## B. Complete the conversation. What does Liz say to Marios? Use the sentences in the box below.

Liz: Well, we are almost ready for the trip.
Marios: (1) $\qquad$
Liz: No, not yet. Where are they?
Marios: I don't know. (2) $\qquad$
Liz: Oh perhaps I have already put them in.
Marios: (3) $\qquad$
Liz: Yes, I have already packed it. Are you taking your CD player?
Marios: (4) $\qquad$
Liz: What? You have lent James your CD? Why?
Marios: (5) $\qquad$
Liz: Good for you!
Marios: (6) $\qquad$
Marios: Okay then, that's about all. Let's hit the road!
a) Well, he has always been a good friend, so $\qquad$
b) Have you packed my swim-shorts?
c) No. James has borrowed it for a few days.
d) They were here a few minutes ago.
e) What about the camera? Have you seen it?
f) He has lost his own and so I felt sorry for him.

## Activity 14

Look at Task 3 in your Student's Book, p.57. Erica and Gerhard have now come back home. They are at the airport. Look at their suitcases and say which countries and/or cities they have visited. How do you know?


## Activity 15

Write five sentences about the places Erica and Gerhard have visited.
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

## Activity 1

Read the following statements. Which do you think is true? Tick the box.

1. If we throw rubbish in the sea, fish will die.
2. If a cat eats chocolate wrapping, it gets sick.
3. You ring the Town Hall if you want information about recycling.
4. Unless people recycle their rubbish, cities will have nowhere to dump waste.
5. Plastic traffic cones are the worst kind of sea pollution.

## Activity 2

Complete these sentences with if, unless, present tense verb.

1. $\qquad$ we recycle all our paper, there will be no trees in a few years' time.
2. We will have a cleaner school $\qquad$ the children put their litter into the bins.
3. If he sees a kid throwing litter in the classroom, the teacher $\qquad$ him to pick it up.
4. If there are no litter bins, where do the children $\qquad$ their litter?
5. We can clean up the yard, $\qquad$ you have something else to do.
6. If you want to put the can in the litter bin, $\qquad$ the top off.
7. I will help you tidy up your yard, $\qquad$ you want me to.

## Activity 3

Complete the following sentences with your own ideas.

1. If we dump rubbish anywhere we want, $\qquad$
2. If we do not put our litter in a bin, $\qquad$
3. If you want help with cleaning up the school, $\qquad$
4. Unless we become more responsible about rubbish,
5. Many cities like Athens and Salonica will be awful, if $\qquad$
6. Unless I keep my room tidy,


## Activity 4

Use the words in the box to complete the sentences 1-5.
bags cans appliances scraps products

1. It is important that people start to reuse their old carrier $\qquad$ .
2. It isn't a good idea to leave food $\qquad$ to rot and smell.
3. The packaging from most household $\qquad$ is unnecessary.
4. There are companies who recycle large electrical $\qquad$ like old fridges and televisions.
5. Aluminium $\qquad$ are easy to recycle.

## Activity 5

The phrases in the box are in the texts. In pairs sort the phrases into the correct group.

| out of laziness | just before dawn | in the city centre |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| on my way to school | to help | in the 1980's |
| over a period of time | on the ground | for their own good |


| Where | When | Why |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## Listening texts



## Activity 6

Think of different ways to reuse these items and write it on the space provided.
For example, we can use a small cardboard box to put our CDs in.


## Activity 7

## Wordsquare. Find the missing words.

1. We can re-use the
a. $\qquad$ cans when we have finished our drinks.
2. People produce millions of tons of $r$. $\qquad$ . . around the world every year.
3. All the I $\qquad$ will soon be full and we will have nowhere to bury our rubbish.
4. Recycling saves natural
$\qquad$
5. The problem of p.. p................. affects everyone in the world.

| T | P | O | L | L | U | T | I | O | N | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E | G | L | A | N | D | F | I | L | L | S |
| N | J | I | W | E | S | T | E | Y | U | O |
| V | K | T | F | G | B | F | S | S | L | R |
| I | L | T | P | L | A | S | T | I | C | E |
| R | M | E | M | A | S | W | V | C | K | S |
| O | E | R | S | S | E | D | A | J | H | O |
| N | T | G | D | S | F | X | B | M | N | U |
| M | A | L | U | M | I | N | I | U | M | R |
| E | L | S | S | B | K | L | N | M | Z | C |
| N | S | R | U | B | B | I | S | H | X | E |
| T | P | O | L | L | U | T | I | O | N | S |

6. Children can help by collecting the I $\qquad$ they see in the school playground.
7. One product that never wears out is $g$. $\qquad$
8. We can cut the tops off old $p$. $\qquad$ bottles to use them as flower pots.
9. We can recycle anything; we can even recycle the m. $\qquad$ from old cars and bicycles.
10. If you don't write on both sides of the page, you w. $\qquad$ a lot of paper.
11. We will destroy our e $\qquad$ unless we all do something to help.
12. It is a good idea to have litter b. $\qquad$ in every room in the school.

## Activity 8

Match the solutions to reduce waste and rubbish in $A$ to the results in $B$.

## A. Solutions

1. Give gifts and presents to friends in re-usable boxes.
2. Don't take a plastic bag when you buy something.
3. Wrap your presents and gifts in a cloth bag.
4. Use cloth napkins instead of paper ones.
5. Use re-chargeable batteries instead of new ones
6. Go to the library to read a newspaper or book.
7. Use cups that you can wash instead of plastic ones.

## B. Results

a) If we do this, we won't waste so much petroleum and oil.
b) Unless we do this, we will have mountains of plastic bags.
c) If we do this, we can save ourselves money at Christmas time.
d) If we do this, we won't waste paper on wrapping up presents.
e) If we do this, we save ourselves money on our electronic games.
f) If we do this, we can wash them and re-use them.
g) If do this, we will help save lots of trees.

| 1 |
| :---: |

## Activity 9 - Questionnaire

Answer the questions and then compare your scores with your class members.

## How environmentally friendly are you?

1. If you see litter in the street
a) you pick it up
b) you do nothing
c) you tell your mother

2. If your friend throws chocolate paper on the floor of the classroom
a) you tell your teacher
b) you laugh at her
c) you tell her to pick it up

3. If you are swimming, how do you feel when you see litter in the sea?
a) you don't care
b) you get mad
c) you feel nothing
4. If you eat an ice-cream, what do you do with the paper?
a) you keep it in your pocket until you get home
b) you put it in a litter bin

c) you throw it on the road
5. If someone gives you sweets in class,
a) you keep them until you are in the playground
b) you eat them and throw the paper on the floor
c) you keep them until you get home
6. If your father puts plastic bottles into the paper recycling bin
a) you take them out and put them in the right bin
b) you tell him that it is not a good thing to do
c) you do nothing
7. If the batteries you have are no good
a) you take them to the shop
b) you recycle them
c) you throw them in the bin
8. If you have old clothes that you don't wear any more
a) you throw them out
b) you make something different from them
c) you give them to the Church
9. If you finish reading a magazine
a) you recycle it
b) you use it for the fire
c) you give it to your friend
10. If someone throws litter on the beach beside you
a) you ask him or her to pick it up
b) you do nothing


## Mostly A

You care a lot about the place where you study and live

## Mostly B

You care a little but do not do anything to help

## Mostly C

You care a bit about the environment
c) you pick it up and put it in the bin

## Activity 10

In pairs, read the following 5 signs and decide what each one means.

1. FOOD WRAPPINGS IN BIN
a) If you eat food, put the wrapping in a bin.
b) If you have a wrapping, put food in it.
c) If you want, eat your food in the wrapping.
2. LEAVE ALL PLASTIC AT ENTRANCE
a) If you want to leave, get a plastic bottle.
b) If you have a bottle, you can leave.
c) If you have a plastic bottle, don't bring it in.
3. CANS NOT ALLOWED
a) If you have a drink, you can enter.
b) If you have a can, you can't enter.
c) If you can, you enter.

4. RECYCLE PAPER AND GLASS HERE. NO ALUMINUM
a) If you have aluminum, leave it here.
b) We take coke cans, if you have them.
c) If you have old books and bottles, leave them here.

5. VISITORS UNABLE TO FIND A BIN, MUST TAKE LITTER HOME WITH THEM
a) If you can't find a bin, take your litter with you.
b) If you have litter, don't take it home.
c) If you can't find a place for your litter, don't throw it away.

## Activity 11

Some of the following sentences are grammatically incorrect. Put a tick next to the ones that are right and correct the wrong ones.
a) We will become ill if we will throw litter in the streets.
b) Unless we recycle our rubbish, we will have serious problems.
c) If I will see anyone dumping rubbish in the countryside, I telephone the police.
d) If we act now, we can save our neighbourhood.
e) Will the headmaster shout, if you will leave empty bottles in the school yard?

## Activity 12

Complete the following sentences with the correct word from those in the box.
strong heavy light bitter
a. The rain was so $\qquad$ that it caused a mess with the rubbish.
b. The $\qquad$ breeze blew the plastic bag along the road.
c. Because of the $\qquad$ cold, we didn't lift the litter.
d. There was a $\qquad$ wind and all the papers blew around the yard.


## Activity 13

Match the two halves of the sentences:

1. I get angry if $\qquad$
2. I lift it and put it in the bin if $\qquad$
3. I reuse them if $\qquad$
4. If there are any old bottles in the house,
5. We will have serious environmental problems
a. I collect them to make things
b. I see an empty can in the school yard
c. unless we do something soon
d. someone throws litter on the street
e. I have any old clothes


## Activity 1

Put the verbs in parentheses in the letter into the correct form.
Dear Nefeli,
You (tell) 1............ me on the phone last week, that last summer you (go) $2 \ldots \ldots \ldots . .$. ........... Limnos
on holiday. I (not be) 3................ to that particular island but I (hear) $4 \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . .$. that it is
wonderful. As for myself. my family and 1 (fly) $5 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . .$. to Paris. I (enjoy) 6........................
although the weather (be) $7 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . a n f u l$. While we (be) $8 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ t h e r e ~ w e ~(b u y) ~$
9............... lots of souvenirs and presents for our friends and of course, we (take) 10.
many photographs of the city.

## Activity 2

Match the adjective with a suitable noun.

| 1. magnificent | a) museums |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. famous | b) environment |
| 3. beautiful | c) range |
| 4. wide | d) drink |
| 5. soft | e) building |
| 6. priceless | f) animals |
| 7. wild | g) objects |

1 $\qquad$ 2 $\qquad$ 3 $\qquad$ 4 $\qquad$ 5 $\qquad$ 6 $\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Activity 3

Complete the sentences with an expression from the box.

```
as you know all the best that's all for now in fact as for for ages
```

1. We haven't seen our uncle
2. Well, $\qquad$ but I hope to be in touch again soon.
3. I think Yiota likes Crete. $\qquad$ I am sure of it.
4. Andrew has written a letter but $\qquad$ Steven, I am not so sure.
5. Dear Martin, $\qquad$ we are in Russia on holiday.
6. At that I shall close. $\qquad$ and I hope to hear from you soon.

## Activity 4

Match the words on the left with those on the right.

1. walk
a) show
2. a wide range
b) up
3. on
c) with
4. in
d) around
5. queue
e) of
6. stay
f) advance
$\qquad$ 2.
7. 
8. 
9. 

6

## Activity 5

Complete the sentences with the correct expression from activity 4.

1. In the afternoon, we decided to $\qquad$ London and see the sights.
2. When my cousin from Germany comes to Greece she $\qquad$ my family.
3. You can find a $\qquad$ things to buy in that store.
4. In Britain people $\qquad$ to get on the bus.
5. The worker asked me to pay him $\qquad$ to fix my wall.
6. We went to the museum to see the exhibits $\qquad$ .

## Activity 6

Rewrite each of the following sentences. Use the model example to help you.

## Example:

I have never been to London before.
This is the first time I have been to London.

1. I have never visited a museum before.
2. This is the first time I have bought souvenirs.
$\qquad$
3. Have you ever been on an underground?
$\qquad$ ?
4. Those objects have been on display before.
5. Is this the first time Joseph has sent you a postcard?
$\qquad$ ?

## Activity 7

Decide which is the correct word in italics that best completes each sentence.

1. Pupils shouldn't throw pollution/litter in the school yard.
2. Unless/If we keep the school clean, it will smell.
3. If people continue to throw junk/pollution into the sea, it will kill the fish.
4. Don't drop/dump old rubbish from your house in the forest!
5. It earns/saves trees if we use less paper.
6. Please put all your rubbish into the tins/bins.

___/6 points

## Activity 8

Complete the dialogues with a suitable response using words from the box.
tube of toothpaste packet of crisps slice of bread can of coke bar of soap

1. $A: I$ am hungry.

B: Would you like a ?
2. A: My hands are dirty.

B: Here! Take this $\qquad$

3. A: I want to make a sandwich.

B: So, you will need a $\qquad$
4. A: Would you like something to drink?

B: Yes, a $\qquad$
5. A: I need to clean my teeth.

B: So, go and buy a $\qquad$

$\qquad$ /40 points

## Activity 1A - Grammar

## Past Continious / Past Simple

Read the following short texts and circle the Past Simple verbs, and underline the Past Continuous verbs.

1. Some years ago, my friends and I used to go swimming a lot. One day we were at the beach and I was drying my hair with a towel. When I finished I looked in a mirror and saw that my hair was standing up like a punk's. I felt so embarrassed and put on my baseball cap to cover it. My friends laughed and now my nickname is "Magnet!"
2. I was staying the night at my best friend's house and we were just swapping spooky stories like the Bermuda Triangle when her mum came in with some sandwiches. As soon as she heard 50 Cent on the radio she started to boogie round the room. I used to think my mum was crazy, but hers is worse! My friend almost died of embarrassment!
3. I used to have long hair but some time ago, I had it cut into this really cute short style that I loved. I was out shopping with my mum when she met her friend from work. They were chatting away when all of a sudden the lady said, 'Oh, this must be your son!'
4. I was sitting in a café one day with a girl I like from school when I saw my friend walking past. I ran out to speak to him but unfortunately, I slipped on a biscuit on the floor and went flying! I landed in a bin and when I got up I had lots of wrappers and sauce stuck like a magnet on my T-shirt! I used to like ketchup but now I hate it!
5. I was playing basketball in the street with my brother when this girl I used to like from school stopped to talk to us. We were standing there talking about our physics project and magnetic fields when someone who was walking by bumped into me. By accident, I fell on top of the girl and knocked her onto the ground. I felt so embarrassed, especially as she was so cute.

## Activity 1B

Use the words you have circled and underlined to write two sentences of your own.
$\qquad$

## Activity 2



## Grammar: Used to

## Match the two halves of the dialogues.

1. Damien lives in Lamia now.
2. I didn't use to know about magnetism.
3. People used to think aliens took the Mary Celeste's captain and crew.
4. Didn't you use to want to be a physicist?
5. People used to believe that lightning strikes magnetised iron.
A) Yeah but then I changed my mind.
B) Then they realised that this was impossible.
C) But he used to live in Hania.
D) But now I do.
E) New theories suggest it was pirates.
6. $\qquad$ 2. 3. $\qquad$ 4. $\qquad$ 5.

## Activity 3

Put the verbs in parentheses into the correct form.
While we 1. (walk) down the road, I 2. (look) up and saw this amazing light in the sky. When we 3. (get) home, I asked dad what it was but he 4. (not know) either. He said we 5. (dream) and that it was nothing. So, we looked on the internet to see what we could find about bright lights in the sky. As we 6. (browse) through some sites on physics, I 7. (find) a page that talked about the Aurora Boreallis. What's this, I thought. Then, I 8. (discover) that these lights are also called Northern Lights and they happen because of magnetism and the flares of the sun hitting the earth.

1. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$ ...
4. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$
8. $\qquad$


## Activity 4

Match the questions 1-7 with the answers a)-g).

1. What are the Aurora Boreallis or Northern Lights?
2. Where can I go to see the Northern lights?
3. Do the magnetic poles of the earth change place?
4. How can we check that there is a magnetic field?
5. In which direction do magnetic fields run?
6. Where is the magnetic field strongest?
7. Which CDs hold the most data?
a) From the north to south.
b) To see them you need a clear, dark sky far away from the light of towns and cities.
c) Optical and Magnetic Drives. MP3-CDs contain about 10 times as much music as one ordinary CD. These devices electronically convert sound waves to magnetic pulses.
d) They are solar flares coming in contact with the earth's magnetic field.
e) The magnetic field is strongest at the poles, where the field lines are most concentrated.
f) Yes, they move tens to hundreds of kilometres because of daily variations and magnetic storms.
g) Easy. Just put a bar magnet on a piece of paper and sprinkle some iron fillings and you can see the shape they make.

## Activity 5 - Writing

Has anything embarrassing or unusual ever happened to you? Write a short e-mail to tell your friend what happened and what you were doing at the time.


## Activity 6 A

Look at the girl. She was combing her hair when she felt static electricity. Make a list of the different situations when you might feel an electric shock in your everyday life. Then compare your list with the pictures below to check your ideas.


## Activity 6 B.



Look at the pictures and write a short description of what happened to the people in the sketches.

1. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$

## Activity 7 A

Nouns with suffix -ment
A. Separate the words in the box into two lists. List A are verbs which can be made into nouns by adding -ment. List $B$ are verbs whose nouns do not end in -ment.
achieve suggest advertise disappear align reflect consist discover develop describe prove arrange agree amaze invent measure migrate govern move create

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Activity 7 B

Choose five of the nouns and write five sentences.
1.
2.
3. $\qquad$
4.
5. $\qquad$

## Activity 8 Vocabulary

a) Use the words in the box to make a compound noun.
i) magnetic
a) home
ii) everyday
b) electricity
iii) breeding
c) field
iv) coming
d) ground
v) static
e) lives
b) Use suitable compound nouns to make sentences.
i)
ii) $\qquad$
iii) $\qquad$
iv) $\qquad$
v) $\qquad$

## Activity 9

Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct word for each space.

1. While Smythe was using his $\qquad$ to find North, Hyde had a look at the map.
a) hands
b) pen
c) compass
d) needle
2. Our door is covered in little magnets which hold our messages.
a) books
b) fridge
c) thermometers
d) magnets
3. When Lydia touched the computer she got a small shock of static.

a) board
b) key
c) mouse
d) screen
4. When animals or birds migrate it is mainly because of their
a) mothers
b) fears
c) hunger
d) instinct
5. Many new cars today have $\qquad$ systems which give directions.
a) navigation
b) mapping
c) direction
d) field
6. The compass indicates which direction to go in.
a) arm
b) hand
c) indicator
d) needle

7. The Greek word for is peristeri.
a) whale
b) tortoise
c) shark
d) pigeon
8. Greece produces different such as bauxite and tin.
a) minerals
b) fuels
c) stones
d) products
9. There is a huge of bauxite in the Greek mountains.
a) number
b) size
c) area
d) amount
10. The aircraft did not lose its way as all the electronic gadgets worked perfectly.
a) flying
b) magnetic
c) mobile
d) military

## Activity 10

In the reading texts you came across the phrase 'year after year' which means every year. There are many other phrases with 'after' in them in English. Use a dictionary to help you to write a sentence to include each of the expressions.

| called after | after all look after | after some time | time after time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| year after year soon after | after a while | after one another | after all that |

## Activity 11

Complete the following sentences with one of the expressions in the box.

## find your way which way no way in a way had a way

1. $\qquad$ I agree with you about the possibility of pirates robbing the ship, but there are
some problems.
2. There's $\qquad$ that animals actually know where they are going to when they migrate!
3. You have a point, I agree. However, it really depends on $\qquad$ you look at the issue.
4. The brilliant Physics teacher $\qquad$ to make students understand the laws of Physics.
5. As you have a compass, it should be easy to $\qquad$ home in the dark.

## Activity 12

## Similar but different

Choose the correct word in italics to complete each of the sentences.

1. The tale/tail of the mystery of the Marie Celeste is well known.
2. The number/amount of current depends on the generator.
3. Electricity is streaming/flowing through that wire so don't touch it!
4. You can find the magnetic field/area of a magnet by using iron fillings.
5. The strength of a magnetic field is connected/related to the flow of current.
6. Research says/suggests that there are many myths concerning the origin of the word magnet.
7. The mind/brain of most animals contains magnetite cells.
8. Fish and mammals as/like sharks and dolphins migrate each year.
9. It is still a mystery how animals manage to find their route/way across the world.
10. The compass wasn't work/working so the captain had no idea where he was.
11. The needle on the compass was shaking/flowing so much that it was impossible to know which direction was North.
12. The mystery of the lost planes is alike/similar to the story about the missing ships.


## Activity 13

## Verb + preposition

## A. Match the verbs with a correct preposition.

| regard | in |
| :---: | :---: |
| know | with |
| relate | as |
| aligns | about |
| result | to |

B. Complete the following sentences with a suitable verb plus preposition.

1. The disappearance of the planes $\qquad$ a massive search and rescue operation.
2. What do you $\qquad$ Einstein's Theory of relativity?
3. Many scientists $\qquad$ Maxwell $\qquad$ the world's greatest physicist.
4. Different mystery writers have $\qquad$ the disappearing ships $\qquad$ magnetic fields.
5. Research has shown that the iron oxide in a bird's brain $\qquad$ magnetic north.


## Activity 1

Match the two halves of each sentence by drawing a line.

1. There's a boy in my class
2. The taxi driver didn't know
3. The buses here are so irregular and you never know
4. Is this
D. which way to get to the airport
5. The men
E. where I get the flight for Paris?

## Activity 2A

Complete the tag questions.

1. You have a bike, $\qquad$
2. Christine flew to a holiday resort, $\qquad$
3. Your dad can drive a car, $\qquad$
4. Martin's mum knows how to ski, $\qquad$
5. James is a pilot, $\qquad$
6. We are travelling first class, $\qquad$

## Activity 2B

## Complete the tag questions.

1. You didn't pay full fare, $\qquad$
2. Angela doesn't know how to drive, $\qquad$
3. Frank isn't an astronaut, $\qquad$
4. We can't park here, $\qquad$
5. You aren't old enough to drive a motorbike, $\qquad$

6. You don't like cycling, $\qquad$


## Activity 3

What is a suitable idiom for each of the sketches?


## Activity 4

Use one of the responses from the right for each question.

1. Why do you want to try sideways biking?
2. What are the health advantages of having skateboard?
3. Can I leave now?
4. When do you feel most afraid on your motorbike?
5. What stopped you from hitting the water?
6. What is your waterbike to you?
7. Where did the boat stop?
8. Where do you steer the sideways bike?
9. How would you describe Santorini?
a) a holiday resort
b) it's good fun
c) at top speed
d) at either end
e) a river bank
f) feel free to go
g) a whole meaning
h) it keeps you fit
i) at the water's edge

## Activity 5

Use the verbs in the bubble to complete the following sentences.

1. I have a flat tyre and need to $\qquad$ it with air.
2. Please $\qquad$ the wheel in the boot of the car.
3. It is not easy to $\qquad$ .sideways bike.
4. Is it difficult to that machine?
5. The coach might $\qquad$ because of the ice on the road.
6. Push the $\qquad$ hard to get the bike moving.
7. The waterbike does not $\qquad$ any waves on the water.
8. It might be a good idea to $\qquad$ a piece of string to your board.
9. Skis do not $\qquad$ on water.
10. Having a sled ..you to travel across snow.

## Activity 6

A. The train in the picture is the Maglev train. The name is made up of two parts. Use the information you discovered in the Unit about magnetism to write an explanation of what the word Maglev means on the lines provided.

## Activity 7

Complete the table with ways of getting around with wheels and without wheels?
$\qquad$ With wheels $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Without wheels $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Activity 8

Write an explanation for the meaning of the following road signs.


1. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$

## Activity 9 - Collocations

Make a suitable word pair by using words from the box.

| sailing triver top sickness means transport |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

a) public
b) $\qquad$ of transport
c) backseat
d) travel
e) $\qquad$ speed
f) plain

## Activity 10

## Getting around words:

## Complete the following sentences with the correct word.

1. My father parked his car in the $\qquad$ . space in front of the shop.
a) parking
b) area
c) park
d) car
2. Let's make a $\qquad$ as it is getting late.
a) step
b) walk
c) walk
d) move
3. William parks his car in the $\qquad$ outside his house.
a) car park
b) driveway
c) highway
d) motorway
4. That plane which is sitting on the $\qquad$ is flying to Peking.
a) parking
b) walkway
c) runway
d) airport
5. There is a $\qquad$ over the main road so don't worry about crossing.
a) pavement
b) footway
c) roadway
d) walkway
6. It is not allowed to park your car on the
a) road
b) street
c) pavement
d) driveway
7. When you come to the end of the main road, you will see a country $\qquad$ up to the farm gate.
a) motorway
b) runway
c) lane
d) pavement
8. You cannot park in the $\qquad$ without permission.
a) car park
b) motorway
c) parking
d) place
9. Look at the time! Let's the road before it's too late.
a) get
b) make
c) hit
d) take
10. The motorbike $\qquad$ a top speed of 180 km per hour.
a) does
b) runs
c) makes
d) goes

## Activity 11

## Transportation words

Which of the words in the box would you use to:
a) travel from loannina to Salonica
b) cross the Arctic
c) enjoy yourself in the mountains
d) dance in a rink
e) have a good time near a beach


## Activity 12

Match the transportation on the right with the appropriate clue.

1. You have to pedal to ride this.
2. It rides on tracks.
3. It has wings and flies in the sky.
4. When your vehicle is not working, this transports it.
5. This floats on top of the water.
6. It is what most people drive.
7. It has two wheels and no doors or roof. It takes petrol to make it go.
8. This vehicle transports your trash to the dump.
9. It transports people under the ground.
10. This vessel can travel under the water.
boat
motorcycle
rubbish truck
bicycle
submarine
airplane
train
tow truck
car
metro

## Activity 13

## Reading a Chart - Answering Bus Schedule Questions

Directions: Complete the statements about the bus schedule.

| DEPARTING | TIME OF DEPARTURE | ARRIVING | TIME OF ARRIVAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alexandroupoli | 6:00 a.m. | Athens | $4: 00$ p.m. |
| Kavala | 10:30 a.m. | Larissa | $2: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. |
| Thessaloniki | $3: 00$ p.m. | Lamia | $7: 00 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. |
| Serres | $7: 30$ p.m. | Thessaloniki | $1: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. |
| Alexandroupoli | $11: 00$ a.m. | Athens | $00: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. |

1. The first bus from Alexandroupoli departs at $\qquad$ .
2. The bus trip from Kavala to Larissa is
$\qquad$ hours long.
3. The bus from Thessaloniki to Lamia arrives at $\qquad$ .
4. There are $\qquad$ bus trips from Alexandroupoli to Athens.
5. The last bus from Serres to Thessaloniki leaves at $\qquad$ .


## Activity 14

## Reading - Breaking the law

## Read the following scenario and answer the questions.

Henrietta is driving down Pines Avenue. She is doing 60 miles per hour in a 40 mile per hour zone. Henrietta is not wearing a seat belt. She looks in her rear view mirror and notices blue flashing lights. It is a police car.

1. What law did Henrietta break?
2. What should Henrietta do first?
3. What might the police officer say to her?
4. What punishment do you think she should get?

## Activity 15

## Read the text and draw a line on the route the tourist takes around Athens.

## Walking Tour: Central Athens, Kerameikos \& Psirri

To feel the buzz of the cutting-edge arts spaces sprouting up in Athens's roughneck former industrial district of Gazi, start at Technopolis, a foundry converted to an arts complex. Across the street, you'll reach the beginning of the Unification of Archaeological Sites walkway. Follow the pretty walkway up, where those interested in archaeology should visit Kerameikos Cemetery, the burial ground of ancient Athens's famous citizens. Continue east on Ermou to the intersection with Ayion Assomaton, where the 11th-century church of Ayioi Assomatoi stands.

Nearby, you can visit the Museum of Islamic Art, whose arrival in the neighbourhood reinforces its rebirth as an arts community. The quirky, run-down neighbourhood of Psirri, which gives you a different view of the city, starts here. After taking some time to explore its narrow streets, make your way to Evripidou and the oddest church in Athens, Ayios loannis Kolonastis, at the intersection with Menandrou.

Continue east on Evripidou, lined with aromatic shops selling herbs, nuts, olive oil soap, and household items, until you reach the Central Market, on the corner of Athinas. Hectic, crowded Athinas stretches from Omonia Square to Monastiraki and is replete with vendors of everything from canaries to garlic braids, but the 19th-century meat-and-fish market is the most entertaining spot. Evripidou ends at Klafthmonos Square and what is perhaps the oldest church in Athens, Ayii Theodoroi. Cross Stadiou, walking up the Korai pedestrian zone to the Old University complex on Panepistimiou. Then turn right and head a few blocks down to the impressive Numismatic Museum, ensconced in a neoclassical house. Alternately, continue along Stadiou towards Syntagma to the triangular Platia Kolokotroni, where a statue of the revolutionary war hero General Theodoros Kolokotronis astride his horse marks the entrance to the National Historical Museum.


## Activity 16

Look at the signs below and circle the correct meaning for each.


1. a) Put the old tickets in the bin
b) Keep your old tickets
c) Use your tickets here
2. a) Don't park here
b) Don't pay here
c) Pay for your ticket and show it on the car window
3. a) No entrance to students when staff are not present
b) No staff allowed when students are present
c) Nobody is allowed when students are absent
4. a) people on bikes come the other way
b) bikes with people here
c) be careful of cars
5. a) You must protect your shoes
b) You must protect your feet
c) You must fear something to protect your feet
6. a) Don't block this entrance
b) Park here in emergency
c) Parking allowed
7. a) Entrance to the bar only
b) No drinking alcohol here
c) The pub is closed

## Activity 1

Complete the text by putting the verbs into the correct form of the Past.
While Joanna (walk) 1 $\qquad$ along the street, she (meet) 2 $\qquad$ her old friend Gerasimos who (be) 3 very happy to see her. She (ask) $4 .$. him if he (go) 5 . $\qquad$ to the school party and he (say) 6 $\qquad$ that he (not be) 7 $\qquad$ because he (not like) 8 . $\qquad$ parties.

## Activity 2

Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct word for each.

1. My uncle $\qquad$ live in France but now he lives in Kalamata.
a) usually
b) use
c) used to
2. Didn't your father $\qquad$ have a red car?
a) used
b) always
c) use to
3. I wanted to see a film about the Arctic but $\qquad$ I thought about it, I changed my mind.
a) when
b) as
c) while
4. My father sang a song $\qquad$ we were driving along the road.
a) after
b) while
c) and
5. Where $\qquad$ you going when you saw the strange shape in the sky?
a) were
b) did
c) are

## Activity 3

Write a sentence using each of the words in the box.

| invented discovered found created built |
| :--- |
| 1. |
| 2.__ |
| 3. |
| 5. |

## Activity 4a

Match the compound nouns.

| 1. captain's | a) lives |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. magnetic | b) bulbs |
| 3. light | c) log |
| 4. atomic | d) fields |
| 5. everyday | e) power |

1. 

2 $\qquad$ 3.
4. $\qquad$ 5.

## Activity 4b

Use the compound words to complete the following sentences.

1. The $\qquad$ was lying on his desk.
2. Many people experience strange events in their $\qquad$ .
3. Some scientists believe that $\qquad$ can help reduce pollution.
4. The $\qquad$ exploded when I switched on the power.
5. The earth is surrounded by $\qquad$ .

## Activity 5

Choose the correct word in italics to best complete each sentence.

1. The teacher asked for a survivor/volunteer to help collect the litter in the school.
2. At school his dad had the surname/nickname of Fat Billy.
3. The animal's sense/instinct tells it which way is north.
4. The compass metal/needle was stuck so we didn't know in which direction to go.
5. A television screen has got a magnetic field/area around it.
6. The surface/face of the computer monitor gives of static electricity

## Activity 6

Which of the prepositions in the box goes with ALL of the nouns?


## Activity 7

Match the nouns to a suitable ending on the right.

| 1. cargo | a) of magnetic waves |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. intervals | b) of the experiment |
| 3. energy | c) of the accident |
| 4. the results | d) of the ship |
| 5. the cause | e) of time |
| 6. the side | f) of alcohol |

## Activity 8

Choose the correct verb from those in the box to best complete each of the sentences 1-7.
attract sponsor regard report work repels consist

1. The North pole of a magnet $\qquad$ the South pole.
2. The bank has decided to $\qquad$ a clean up of the local river.
3. It is wrong to $\qquad$ the beach as a place where you can dump rubbish.
4. How does a compass $\qquad$ ?
5. All mobile phones $\qquad$ of plastic parts and a magnet.
6. The headmaster told the students to $\qquad$ ..what they discovered in the science experiment.
7. The beaches of Cephalonia $\qquad$ turtles every year to come and lay their eggs.
___/7 points

TOTAL $\qquad$ /40 points


## Activity 1A

Look at the before and after photographs below. Which of the sayings on p. 97 of your student's book would be a suitable title for these photographs? Why?


## Activity 1B - What if...?

Write a short article of about 30 words to say what you would change about yourself if you had the money. Say why.

## Vocabulary

## Activity 2A - Nouns

Complete the sentences by choosing the correct word from a-c.

1. The actress wore a blonde $\qquad$ to hide her short black hair.
a) dress
b) scarf
c) wig
d) hat
2. The little girl's mother tied her long hair in $\qquad$
a) ringlets
b) tights
c) bows
d) strings
3. John's $\qquad$ was stuck so he couldn't close his jacket.
a) button
b) toe
c) gear
d) zip
4. Many young people get some $\qquad$ on their faces at the age of 14.
a) plaits
b) spots
c) skin
d) make-up
5. Anna's favourite $\qquad$ is her jeans, T-shirt and boots.
a) top
b) design
c) cloth
d) gear
6. Stella has long hair and she likes to $\qquad$ it sometimes.
a) plait
b) wigs
c) ties
d) rings
7. Many modern clothes like $\qquad$ were also worn by the Byzantines.
a) jeans
b) trousers
c) leggings
d) T-shirts
8. Emilia's grandmother sometimes wears a $\qquad$ around her shoulders to keep warm.
a) blouse
b) chlamys
c) tunic
d) cape
9. Andonis bought his mum a beautiful silk
............ for Christmas.
a) scarf
b) sock
c) uniform
d) earring
10. In the middle Ages, both men and women wore $\qquad$ to protect their legs from the cold.
a) fashions
b) tights
c) shoes
d) sandals
11. That's the kind of
a) trend
b) design
c) fashion
d) outfit

## Activity 2B - Collocations

Match the words in the box on the right with an appropriate word on the left.

1. fancy
a. tail
2. body
b. neck
3. pony
c. length
4. loose
d. sleeved
5. long
6. knee
7. round
8. greasy
e. image
f. hair
g. clothes
h. fitting

## Activity 2C - Adjectives describing character

Choose one of the adjectives from the box to best complete each of the sentences $a-j$.

| aggressive responsible immature confident stuffy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| disappointed trendy genuine arrogant shy |

a) Someone who does not try to cheat or tell lines is $\qquad$ .
b) Kostas was $\qquad$ that he would pass the test.
c) When Theodora didn't win the beauty pageant she felt $\qquad$
d)I don't think Daphne would model those clothes. She is too $\qquad$
e) Come on Thanassis. Don't be so $\qquad$ and let's go out somewhere interesting!
f) Fotini is a very $\qquad$ young woman and spends a fortune on the latest clothes.
g) There is no need to be so $\qquad$ Take your time and the shop assistant will deal with you.
h) Some young boys are $\qquad$ and behave in a silly way to show off to others.
i) There's a kid in our class who is so $\qquad$ that he calls the teacher by her first name.
j) After the show, all the children were very $\qquad$ and tidied up the whole room.

## Activity 3 - Body parts

Label the parts of the body using the words in the box.

```
waist hips elbow thigh shoulders toes knee wrist forehead thumbs
```




## Activity 4 －Idioms about clothing

a）Match the sketches to the appropriate idiom．
i）Wear his heart on his sleeve
ii）Talk through your hat
iii）To be in someone＇s shoes
iv）Pull your socks up
v）Dressed to kill
vi）As mad as a hatter


## b）Use one of the idioms in the sketches to best complete each of the following dialogues．

i）Joanna says she wants to become a film star．
Oh．Ignore her！she＇s $\qquad$
ii）Everybody knows how Rick feels about Caroline．
Yes，he $\qquad$
$\qquad$
iii）Do you believe she will wear a pink dress with an orange hat to school？
Probably．She＇s $\qquad$
iv）Steve has made a real mess of his room．
Yes．I wouldn＇t like to $\qquad$ when his dad gets home．
v）Did you see Teresa last night getting into that huge limousine？
Yes，and she was $\qquad$
vi）What did the Physics teacher tell you about your school work． He said I had to $\qquad$ ．．

## Grammar

## Activity 5 - Second conditional

Completing the second sentence in each pair by using a second conditional form.
a) I can't go to Irene's party as I have no clothes to wear.

If 1 $\qquad$
b) My little brother is too young to wear a nose ring. If he $\qquad$
c) Girls in Saudi Arabia are not allowed to wear jeans. If they $\qquad$
d) I have terrible dandruff in my hair.

If $\qquad$
e) Simon wants to become a male model but he's too short.

If $\qquad$

## Activity 6

Look at sketches to help you complete the wishes each person makes.


## Boy

I wish I were......


## Activity 7

## A. Compounds

Match the words on the left with the words on the right to make a word pair.
a) civil
i) braces
b) curly
ii) scarf
c) sweet
iii) length
d) floor
iv) servant
e) head
v) hair
f) metal
vi) face
B. Complete the sentences with one of the pairs of words in Activity 7A.
a) In the past women had to wear a $\qquad$ to go to Church.
b) That lovely child has such a $\qquad$ .
c) The normal style of dresses for a formal occasion is $\qquad$ .
d) As a child she had a huge mop of $\qquad$ .
e) Brian's mum works as a $\qquad$ in the local Tax Office.

## Activity 8

Write your answers to the following questions.
I. How much time do you spend choosing what to wear?
2. Do you often help other people to find their style?
3. Would you like to be a fashion designer?
4. How much time do you spend in front of the mirror?
5. When do you buy new clothes?
6. Do you prefer beauty or comfort?
7. Is it difficult to attract people without smart clothes?
8. How often do you go to fashion shops?
9. How do you usually improve your mood?
10. Do you judge by appearance?


## Activity 9

Use the internet or an encyclopaedia to find out if the following statements are TRUE or FALSE.

1. The first mini-skirt was created in 1975.
2. The cardigan is a pullover with buttons up the front.
3. Punk rockers have long hair.
4. The word pyjamas is an Indian word.
5. Ancient Greeks used pins and brooches to hold clothing together.
6. Elvis Presley sang a song about green suede shoes.
7. Dr Wallace Carothers invented nylon in 1927.
8. A popular hairstyle in the 1960's was the beehive.
9. Flax fibre is made into linen.
10. Eau de cologne is a very weak form of perfume.
11. The zip was invented in 1893.
12. Levi Strauss invented leather trousers.


## Activity 10 - Mediation

## Read the leaflet and summarise in English the history of silk in Byzantium in as few words as possible.


#### Abstract

    auүá aпó $\mu \varepsilon т а \xi о \sigma к \omega ́ \lambda \eta \kappa \varepsilon \varsigma ~ к р и ч а ́ ~ \mu \varepsilon ́ \sigma a ~ o т \eta v ~ A u t o к р а т о р i ́ a . ~ А п o ́ ~ т о v ~ 7 o ~ a ı \omega ́ v a ~ к а ı ~$ $\mu \varepsilon \tau a ́, ~ t o ~ к \varepsilon ́ v t \rho o ~ t \eta \varsigma ~ \beta ı o \mu \eta \chi a v i ́ a ̧ ~ t o u ~ \mu \varepsilon t a \xi ı o u ́ ~ \eta ́ t a v ~ \eta ~ K \omega v o t a v t ı v o u ́ m o \lambda \eta . ~ H ~$   To $\mu \varepsilon \tau а ́ \xi ı ~ х \rho \eta \sigma ı \mu о п о \iota \varepsilon i ́ t o ~ ү ı a ~ v a ~ \varphi т ı a ́ \chi v o v t a ı ~ \rho o u ́ x a ~ ү ı a ~ т \eta v ~ A u t о к р а т о р ı к и ́ ~ A u \lambda \eta ́, ~$    




## Activity 11

Read the text and use the information to write a short article about the dangers of wanting to copy models.

Maiara Galvao Vieira, a 14 year-old aspiring model is the fifth Brazilian woman to die in recent years from Anorexia Nervosa.


Another model has fallen victim to the fashion industry's and society's obsession with excessive skinniness and died from complications because of anorexia. Brazilian Ana Carolina Reston, 21, died Tuesday this week in a Sao Paulo hospital from a generalized infection caused by anorexia. Ana Carolina, who stood at about 5 feet 8 inches*, weighed only 88 pounds* at the time of her death. This weight is considered normal, but only if you're a 12-year-old girl no more than about 5 feet tall.
$1.57 \mathrm{~m}^{*} 35$ kilograms*

## Activity 12

What do the hairstyles of the people in the pictures 1-5 tell us about them? For example can you tell which period they live in or which part of the world they are from? Write a sentence for each photograph.

1


## Activity 13

Complete the dialogue between a teenager and a shop assistant with suitable words.
T-shirt waist changing size small medium pair lower

A: Hello, can I help you?
B: Yes, please. l'd like a T-shirt and a $\qquad$ of jeans.
A: What $\qquad$ are you?
B: I'm not sure, really.
A: I suppose you are a $\qquad$ .
A: Yes, probably.
B: Have you anything in particular, in mind?
A: I was thinking of a plain $T$ shirt and jeans with a high $\qquad$ .
B: Are you sure? If I were you, I'd go for the $\qquad$ waist style.
A: No, I wish I could, but my mum wouldn't like me in those.
B: Okay then. What about these?
A: They look good! Can I try them on?
B: Sure, over there in the $\qquad$ room.
A: Oh, these are a bit $\qquad$ .

B: Any good?
A: I need a bigger size, please.
B: Ah, these are better. l'll take these.
A: Fine.


## Writing

Write a 30-40 word description of your favourite friend and say why you like him or her.


## 

## Activity 1



Find which part of Greece these products come from in your Geography books and mark them on the map of Greece.


## Activity 2

Read the following text and fill in the missing words.

> natural, rubber, used, was. word, by

## History of Caoutchouc

This is a natural substance that had existed and had been 1 $\qquad$ for centuries before being rediscovered 2 $\qquad$ Columbus and introduced to our western culture. Caoutchouc came from the Indian 3 $\qquad$ "cahuchu," which meant "weeping wood." Natural rubber 4 $\qquad$ harvested from the sap that oozed from the bark of a tree. The name "rubber" comes from the use of the 5 $\qquad$ substance as a pencil eraser that could "rub out" pencil marks and is the reason that it was then re-named " 6 $\qquad$ ."

## Activity 3

Find the 9 hidden words:

| P | S | P | I | C | E | S | P | I |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | O | R | C | E | L | A | I | N |
| R | B | F | L | L | C | O | T | L |
| O | S | T | A | M | O | F | E | N |
| D | R | T | Y | Y | R | D | M | L |
| U | S | T | R | I | N | G | S | O |
| C | R | U | B | B | E | R | E | O |
| T | N | E | T | T | L | E | S | W |

## Activity 4

Find three countries where each of the materials is produced.

| aluminium | wood | rubber | wool |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## Activity 5

Look at the notices and match the appropriate full sentence.

## 1. New mineral discovered in Peru.

## 2. Byzantine sword copied.

## 3. Get Bread Here.

4. Lunch 1-2.30.
5. First prize gold coin.
A. A new tribe found gold.
B. An unknown mineral is discovered.
C. Peru discovered a new tribe.
A. A Byzantine copied a sword.
B. Someone made a sword in Byzantine style.
C. Swords are made in Constantinople.
A. They sell bread there.
B. You can sell bread here.
C. Bread is sold here.
A. Lunch is served between 1 and 2.30 .
B. Eat your lunch at 1.30.
C. Lunch was served at 1 o'clock.
A. Get gold coins here!
B. Gold was given as gift.
C. Winners get gold piece.

## Grammar

## Activity 6 - Passive voice

Use the following phrases to make statements about each of the products.
It's used to:
It's used for: It's made in:
It's made of:
For example: flour: it is used to make bread
silk:
mobile phone:
wheat:
lipstick:
basket ball:
sugar:

## Activity 7

Complete the statements with a word with the form 'port'
a) Piraeus is the biggest $\qquad$ in Greece
b) Public $\qquad$ in large cities is improving in Greece.
c) You will need a $\qquad$ to travel to India.
d) China $\qquad$ many different kinds of plastic items.
e) Greece does not produce weapons and so it $\qquad$ them.
f) Janet took a taxi to the $\qquad$ for her flight to Lanarca.
g) The government threatened to $\qquad$ some illegal immigrants back to their own country.

## Activity 8

The influence of Byzantium. Find six different ideas and objects that were introduced in western culture during the Byzantine period.

1 $\qquad$
2 $\qquad$
3 $\qquad$
4 $\qquad$
5 $\qquad$
6 $\qquad$


## Activity 9

Complete the following facts with the words in the box.

1. It is said that the first fridge was
$\qquad$ by Einstein.
2. Mobile phones can be $\qquad$ from hemp.
3. Bauxite is $\qquad$ in Parnassos Mountain.
4. Potatoes are $\qquad$ in Ireland.
5. Archimides $\qquad$ .the principle
of water displacement.
grown produced discovered found invented

## Activity 10 - Writing

Complete the following sentences with an appropriate expression from those given in the box.
out of money, out of hand, out of date, out of stock, out of time, out of sight,
out of pocket, out of work, out of breath, out of fashion,

1. The shop assistant told me that the trainers were $\qquad$ but that she could order them for me from their main store.
2. When the teacher left the room, the children got $\qquad$ and started messing around.
3. After running up three flights of stairs, Justin felt $\qquad$ and had to sit down.
4. Mum! The milk in the fridge is $\qquad$ . .
5. Low waist jeans used to be in style but now they are $\qquad$ .
6. Be careful in the examination that you don't run................... and that you can finish all the questions.
7. I had to ask dad for a loan as I was $\qquad$ yesterday.
8. Don't let your little sister when you take her for a walk!
9. More and more people are finding themselves $\qquad$ as the economic crisis gets worse.
10. I hope you weren't $\qquad$ when you paid for all our expenses.

## Activity 11

Look at the question and ask and answer it for each of the verbs in the table. Complete the table.

## What can be:

| dyed | woven | baked | twisted | dipped |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Activity 12

Look at the product map of Greece. In pairs, complete the sentences with the products and the place names.

| tobacco |
| :---: |
| fish |
| wine |
| clothes |
| leather |
| bauxite |
| cotton |
| olives |


a) $\qquad$ is produced in
b) $\qquad$
c) are caught $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$ is grown in
e) $\qquad$ is mined in
f) $\qquad$ is produced in $\qquad$
g)
is made in
h) are made in $\qquad$

## Activity 13

A. Write the name of the place in the photograph


Title:
B. Read the following text and put in the missing sentences 1-4 in the spaces $A-D$.
Stonehenge is a British wonder of the ancient world. It is a breathtaking piece of engineering which was created with only the most basic technology. It is such an iconic sight that people tend to forget that two basic questions: when was it built and what was it used for? 1. $\qquad$ Researchers believe that the bluestones were healing stones, and that they were transported to Stonehenge because people believed they had a magical ability to cure. The researchers are convinced that this feature on Salisbury Plain in Wiltshire was akin to a "Neolithic Lourdes" - a place where people went on a pilgrimage to get cured. 2. $\qquad$ A significant proportion of the newly discovered Neolithic remains show clear signs of skeletal trauma. Some had undergone operations to the skull, or had walked with a limp, or had broken bones.
3. $\qquad$ This suggests they were seeking supernatural help for their ills. In some ways Stonehenge is also like the Oracle at Delphi where people travelled to ask for advice and help. 4. Britain and beyond.
A. Some of the evidence supporting this theory comes from the dead, they say.

## B. Modern techniques have established that many of these people had clearly travelled huge distances to get to south-west England.

C. Once they arrived, Stonehenge was transformed from a local henge (prehistoric architectural structure) to a centre of power and influence.
D. For hundreds of years, these questions have intrigued and frustrated antiquarians and visitors alike.

## Activity 14

Complete the table with the missing information.

| Invention | Date | Inventor | Place | Material |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1840 | Kirkpatrick Macmillan |  |  |
| camera |  | Joseph Niepce |  | Metal \& glass |
|  | Karl Benz |  |  | Metal |
| plane | 1903 |  | USA |  |



## Activity 15

Match the beginning and ending of each sentence to make a complete statement.
a) Ships
i) was ordered an hour ago
b) Oil is used to
ii) cut by my grandfather
c) The athletic shoes we wear
iii) are built in Holland
d) Petrol
iv) make plastic products
e) The pizza
v) are made of plastic
f) Olives
vi) is produced in Saudi Arabia
g) The grass was
vii) are grown in Crete

## Activity 1

Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct word from those in the box.
by with to in of from

1. A car is made ................ different parts of metal and plastic.
2. Plastic is made .................. petrol.
3. The fastest cars in the world are produced .................. Germany.
4. Glass is made .............. mixing sand and chemicals to water.
5. Oil is used .............. power ships and planes.
6. How is oil connected $\qquad$

## Activity 2

Write a question and answer like the example for each of the following materials.
bauxite wood metal grass silk

## Example:

A: What can be made from clay?
B: Cups and saucers can be made from clay.

1. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
5. 

$\qquad$

## Activity 3

Complete the sentences with a suitable collocation from Unit 10.

1. My grandfather buys fishing $\qquad$ made in Portugal.
2. The first steam was invented by Hero of Alexandria in the first century AD.
3. Most athletic $\qquad$ are made in the far East nowadays.
4. Justinian introduced the making of silk $\qquad$ into the West.
5. Making plastic from oil involves a complicated scientific $\qquad$ .. .
6. Natural $\qquad$ are more pleasant to wear than those which are synthetic.

## Activity 4

Write the name of a product that can be made from the materials in the box.

1. bamboo
2. porcelain
3. pine
4. stone 5. leather
5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$
8. $\qquad$
9. $\qquad$

## Activity 5

Write a sentence using the following verbs in the Passive Voice.

1. grow 2.produce 3. invent 4. make 5. discover 6. import
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$

## Activity 6

## Match each word in $A$ with a word from $B$.

| A | B |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. plain | a. skirt |
| 2. spiked | b. shirt |
| 3. round neck | c. hair |
| 4. long sleeved | d. tie |
| 5. knee length | e. pullover |

## Activity 7

## Complete the following sentences.

1. I have so much homework that I can't go out with my friends.

If
2. I would like to buy a new ipod but I have no money. If $\mid$
3. My friend doesn't read much and she doesn't get good marks.

If my friend
4. Irene doesn't like eating junk food so she doesn't go to fast food places.

If Irene
5. My sister tells lies sometimes and my mother gets annoyed If $\qquad$
6. I have very curly hair and I hate it. I wish

## Activity 8

Put the expressions in the box in the right sentence 1-7.
dressed to kill, pull up your socks, in search of, wear your heart on your sleeve, drive someone wild, stands out, a load of rubbish

1. What you are saying is $\qquad$ I will never believe you saw a ghost!
2. Do you wonder how your friends know how you feel? Easy! You. $\qquad$
3. Tonight you are $\qquad$ Everybody will be looking at this fantastic outfit.
4. George is so clever, he is the best student in Maths, he really $\qquad$
5. If you want to pass the class, $\qquad$ and do some serious work.
6. The rock singer's new song $\qquad$ all the music fans $\qquad$
7. Many migrants went to other countries $\qquad$ a better life.
$\qquad$ /40 points


## UNIT 1

## Activity 1

Complete the text by choosing the correct word for each space.
This is a picture of a Bushman. He 1 $\qquad$ with his tribe in the southern Sahara desert. Here he 2 $\qquad$ his eyes against the sun. His yellow brown skin 3. $\qquad$ at an early age. He probably 4 $\qquad$ many hours a day outside in the sun. The Bushmen herd cattle but they also hunt wild animals. They 5 excellent hunters.

1. a) is living
b) live
c) lives
d) leaves
2. a) narrows
b) is narrowing
c) has
d) narrow
3. a) is wrinkling
b) wrinkle
c) wrinkling
d) wrinkles
4. a) spends
b) is spending
c) spend
d) spending
5. 

a) be
b) are
c) is
d) do

## Activity 2

## Match the two halves of each sentence 1-5.

1. The Kayapo Indians live
a) clear eyes and a nose like a hawk.
2. In the picture, it looks like
b) cloth on his head.
3. Before the dance, the men paint
c) on the banks of the river
4. The man has got
d) the men are getting ready to fight.
5. He wears a
e) their faces, legs and bodies
1................ 2.............. 3............. 4............. 5...............

## Activity 3

Look at page 4 of your coursebook and write an answer for the following
questions. questions.

1. Where do the Yanomami live?
2. Why do the tribes need the forest?
3. What do the Yanomami do to make medicine?
4. What are children doing in some countries to help the tribes?


## Activity 4

## Write a question for each of the following answers.

1. A: ..... ?
B: No, the Zulu do not live in America.
2. A: ..... ?
B: Yes, Anna likes Geography.
3. $\mathrm{A}:$ ..... ?
B: Big companies are destroying the forest, that's what's happening.
4. $\mathrm{A}:$ ..... ?
B: I don't know very much about Lapps.
5. A: ..... ?
B: No, my father is not sleeping right now.

## Activity 5

Look at the sketch and write three sentences about what the woman is thinking about.
1.
2.
3.


## Activity 6

Look at the three pictures and write three sentences about what you think about each.
a.

b.



1. $\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
3. $\qquad$

## UNIT 2

## Activity 1

Complete the following sentences with an appropriate word from those given.

1. The opening $\qquad$ of the Olympic Games in Athens was brilliant.
a) door
b) ceremony
c) festival
d) woman
2. After the earthquake, the city was left in $\qquad$ .
a) ruins
b) peace
c) love
d) time
3. Agnes loved God so much that she decided to become a $\qquad$ .
a) charity
b) monastery
c) citizen
d) nun
4. It was Maria's $\qquad$ to become famous one day.
a) training
b) work
c) charity
d) ambition
5. There are different $\qquad$ organizations that collect money for the poor.
a) training
b) composer
c) charity
d) busy
6. Kostas hated the $\qquad$ but he loved all the rest of his army life.
a) suffering
b) training
c) comfort
d) sick
7. She took great $\qquad$ of all the homeless people she met.
a) love
b) pride
c) joy
d) care
8. Did the boy ask for $\qquad$ to leave the room?
a) permission
b) life
c) charity
d) poverty
9. His parents are from Australia but because he was born in Athens, Oliver is a Greek
$\qquad$ -.
a) city
b) human
c) citizen
d) life
10. She had no money at the end of her life, and died in $\qquad$ .
a) need
b) poverty
c) time
d) suffering

## Activity 2


a. Match the pictures to the names of the people in the box.
i) Homer $\qquad$
ii) Bell $\qquad$ iii) Armstrong $\qquad$
iv) Leonidas $\qquad$ v) Leonardo Da Vinci $\qquad$
b. Complete the following sentences with the correct verb.

| invent | paint | write | fight | land |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In the $8^{\text {th }}$ century $B C$ | Homer |  |  | the lliad |
| In 1876 | Bell |  |  | the phone |
| In1969 | Armstrong |  |  | the moon |
| In 480 BC | Leonidas |  |  | The Persians |
| In 1498 | Leonardo D | Vinci |  | The Last Supper |

## Activity 3

Read the story of Pochahontas and complete the gaps with a suitable verb in the correct tense.
want save live was kill come build


Pocahontas 1............ born in America in 1595. Her father's name was Powhatan. He was an Indian chief and he ruled a group of Algonquin tribes. In about 1607 the English 2........... to the place where Pocahontas 3............. . They 4............ a town called Jamestown. In a fight with the English, Powhatan 5............ a white Englishman.
His name was John Smith. The Indians 6............ to kill him but Pocahontas 7............ his life.

## Activity 4

Write the questions for the quiz answers and then ask your friends to see who knows the right answers.

1. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ ?
B: Iktinos and Kalikrates designed the Parthenon.
2. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ $?$
B: Greece won the European Football Championship in 2004.
3. A: $\qquad$ ?
B: The first Greek Prime Minister was Andreas Metaxas.
4. $\mathrm{A}:$ $\qquad$ ?

B: Justinian became Emperor in 527.
5. A: $\qquad$ ?
B: Spartacus was born in the region of Thrace.

## Activity 5

## Read the following sentences and fill in the gaps choosing $a, b$ or $c$.

1. $\qquad$ I was going to school I met my friend．
a．Until
b．As soon as
c．As

2．It wasn＇t $\qquad$ we got near the house that we realized we had forgotten the keys．
a．when
b．until
c．immediately

3．Can you believe it！ $\qquad$ the break I ate three sandwiches！
a．During
b．When
c．While
4. $\qquad$ I was studying my little sister was playing with her friends in the garden．
a．While
b．After
c．Since
5. $\qquad$ the cinema we all wanted to go for a walk along the seafront．
a．as soon as
b．while
c．After

## Activity 6

Join the words in A with their English meaning in B．
A
1．mo入ítns

## B

a．refused
2．$\varepsilon ா \varepsilon ́ т \rho \varepsilon \psi \varepsilon ~$
b．Ionely
3．$a \rho v ฑ ́ Ө \eta к \varepsilon$
c．citizen
4．апофа́бьбє
d．cases of poverty
5．$\varphi \mid \lambda 0 \delta о \xi i ́ a$
e．made time
6．$\mu$ ．vaxıки́
f．ambition

g．allowed
8．ßоп́кє $\chi \rho o ́ v o$
h．made a promise
9．甲iスavӨрюпía
i．made a decision
10．ипобхє́ $\theta \eta к \varepsilon$
j．charity

## Activity 7

Put the utterances in the right order to make a dialogue.
A. No! Historical facts were wrong.
B. Did you see the film "Troy" last week?
C. You must be joking. Really?
D. No I didn't. Was it any good?
E. Our history book described the facts differently.


## Activity 8

Put the verbs in brackets in the right tense.

When I (wake) 1 $\qquad$ .up this morning I (see) 2 $\qquad$ a spider hanging over my head. I (jump) 3. $\qquad$ out of bed and I (start) 4 . $\qquad$ screaming. My mother (rush) 5 $\qquad$ into
my room and I (pick) 6 $\qquad$ up my slipper to kill the monster! I (look) 7 $\qquad$ .at
her and I (feel) 8 . $\qquad$ she (be) 9 $\qquad$ angry for making her worry so much for no reason, but suddenly she (begin) 10.. $\qquad$ to laugh.

## Activity 1

Choose one of the words in the box and fill in the gaps in the sentences.

1. Two years ago $\qquad$ I was 13 , I started playing chess and now I am a champion.
2. The place $\qquad$ we play football is ten minutes way from my house.
3. The new boy $\qquad$ .came into the class lives next to my house.
4. This is the book $\qquad$ I bought two weeks ago.

## Activity 2

Look at the different pictures and complete the dialogue between a shop assistant and a customer. Choose a word from the box.

A. Can I see that CD player over there?
B. Yes sure. It is the (a) $\qquad$ but look at the price. It is the (b). $\qquad$ $C D$ in the shop.
A. What about that black one next to it?
B. Well, it is (c) $\qquad$ but it is not as (d) $\qquad$ .as the first one.
A. I can see another one on the top shelf.
B. This is the (e) $\qquad$ choice. It doesn't have a guarantee.

## Activity 3

Read again the quiz on page 30 in the student's book, choose one of the words in the box and fill in the gaps.

```
brand, faulty, refund, discount, excuse
```

1. When you get a $\qquad$ it means that you pay less for a product you want.
2. A $\qquad$ name is a well known one.
3. Something is $\qquad$ .when it doesn't work properly.
4. When you haven't done your homework you find an. $\qquad$ .to tell your teacher because you don't want to be embarrassed.
5. When we say that we want a $\qquad$ it means that we want the shop to give us back the money.

## Activity 4

Read the following letter and fill in the gaps choosing $a, b$ or $c$.
You can look at the letter (writing) on page 32 in the student's book and use the words you have learnt.

## Dear Sir,

I came to your shop two days ago and I bought a 1................phone. The shop 2 told me that the 3............ can last for two days. I charged it as soon as 1 bought it and by the same evening the battery was flat. 1 tried again and the next time the phone worked only for a 4.......... of hours. I came to your shop but your assistant 5................ to give me another phone. I find his behaviour unacceptable since I think that this phone is 6............. . I believe I should get a 7........ for my money or have this phone 8.......... with another one.

I look forward to hearing from you.
Yours faithfully
Rena Paparisteidou
1.
2.
a. proper
b. mobile
c. home
a. man
b. person
c. assistant
3.
a. battery
b. phone
c. money
4.
a. couple
b. two
c. some
5.
a. argued
b. changed
c. refused
6.
a. wrong
b. faulty
c. bad
7.
a. refund
b. payback
c. return
8.
a. returned
b. replaced
c. changed

## Activity 5

Two friends are talking about a present they want to buy. Put the sentences in the right order to make the dialogue.

1. I don't know what present to buy for our friend. It's her birthday tomorrow!
2. Great, let's go for it!
3. Good idea! She has the same colour of brown shoes.
4. I'm not so sure about the sweater, she has a red one like this and she hardly wears it.
5. I think you should get her that light brown one.
6. Perhaps she would like a bag then.
7. How about this green sweater!
8. Ah, yes you're right. She loves leather handbags.


## UNIT 4

## Activity 1

Look at the reading text on page 40 in the student's book and join the words in $A$ with a preposition from $B$.


## Activity 2

Which word from the text on page 40 in the student's book has to do with parts of the body and means the following:

1. Avaoŋkผ́ve touc $\dot{\mu} \mu$ ous $\qquad$
2. $\Sigma \eta \kappa \omega ́ v \omega$ ta $\varphi \rho u ́ \delta i a$
3. Etaupóvo ta xと́pıa
=....................................................................

4. ¿ф́́yүш ta סóvtia
$=$


## Activity 3

Choose the correct form to complete each sentence.

```
"surprised/ surprising disgusting/ disgusted shocking/shocked exciting/ excited
```

1. Katerina is $\qquad$ that she didn't pass her test.
2. It is $\qquad$ to see rubbish in the sea.
3. Our teacher was $\qquad$ when George danced on the desk.
4. The game was really $\qquad$ and we enjoyed it.

## Activity 4

Look in your books or check the internet to find the answers to match the dream endings.

1. If you dream about having long arms, it means $\qquad$
2. If you dream about bees, $\qquad$
3. If you dream about olive trees, $\qquad$
4. If you carry a bag in your dream, $\qquad$


## UNIT 5

## Activity 1

Match the words in the box to the correct visual.


## Activity 2

## Complete the list of verbs with the Past Participle.

1. see
2. go
3. walk
4. have $\qquad$
5. take
6. decide $\qquad$
7. study $\qquad$
8. hear
9. be
10. lose
$\qquad$

## Activity 3

Complete the sentences 1-10 with one of the verbs in the Past Participle.

1. Most of the kids in my class have never $\qquad$ to England.
2. Have you ever $\qquad$ any money?
3. My mum and dad $\qquad$ to buy some souvenirs when we were in Crete.
4. George has $\qquad$ three kilometers today and now he feels exhausted.
5. How long have you $\qquad$ your collection of fossils?
6. I know how to speak French but I have never $\qquad$ it.
7. Uncle Tom isn't here at the moment. He has $\qquad$ to London.
8. Maria's little brother says he has never $\qquad$ a dinosaur.
9. We have $\qquad$ lots of photographs of all the famous sights.
10. Have you $\qquad$ about the discovery of fossil fuels in China?

## Activity 4

Complete the following letter by putting the missing sentences into the correct space.

Dear Joanna,
I am having a great time here in Kalamata. 1 $\qquad$ As you know, my uncle lives here and so I am staying with him. He says that the town has changed a lot in recent years and that now it is much better than in the past. 2 $\qquad$ . As for my news. I have done a lot of things since I came here. I have been to one of the local dance schools to see the Kalamatianos dance. 3. $\qquad$ They were delicious. The name Kalamata may have something to do with the Greek kala ommata which means beautiful eyes. A Byzantine church near the city is devoted to the virgin of Kalomata.
A. I have also eaten some of the famous honey figs and sesame sweet called pasteli.

## B. I think it is a very beautiful town and one of the most interesting places I have ever visited.

## C. One of the changes is that there is a new park near the beach and everyone goes there

 for walks.

## Activity 5

## Circle the correct form of the verb in italics in the text below.

My aunt Melina has done / did many wonderful and exciting things in her life. She went / has been to all the European countries and has met / met many interesting people. Two months ago she has gone/went to Paris and visited / has visited the Louvre Museum. When she has been/was there she bought / has bought lots of postcards of the different artifacts in the museum and then has sent / sent one to each of her friends and family members.

## UNIT 6

## Activity 1

Find a visual from the internet or magazines to match the words in the box.

```
i) wrapping ii) traffic cone iii) containers iv) cans v)tyres
```


## Activity 2

Match the two halves of each statement 1-5 to ae.

1. Many fish and sea animals will die
a) they choke
2. Tell the teacher
b) unless governments do something
3. Where do people throw rubbish
c) if we continue to pollute the sea
4. Cities will become more polluted
d) if you see someone dropping litter
5. If dolphins eat plastic bags
e) if there are no containers in the streets

## Activity 3

Use the first and last letters in the clue to help you complete the Crossword.

1. We can re-use the a $\qquad$ .m cans when we have finished our drinks.
2. People produce millions of tons of $r$. $\qquad$ .h around the world every year.
3. All the I. $\qquad$ $s$ will soon be full and we will have nowhere to bury our rubbish.
4. Recycling saves natural $r$. $\qquad$ s.
5. The problem of $p$. $\qquad$ n affects everyone in the world.
6. Children can help by collecting the I $\qquad$ r they see in the school playground.
7. One product that never wears out is g . $\qquad$ S.
8. We can cut the tops off old $p$. $\qquad$ c bottles to use them as flower pots.
9. If you don't write on both sides of the page, you w. $\qquad$ e a lot of paper.
10. It is a good idea to have litter b $\qquad$ .s in every room in the school.

| E | G | L | A | N | D | F | I | L | L | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N | J | I | W | E | S | T | E | Y | U | O |
| V | K | T | F | G | B | F | S | S | L | R |
| I | L | T | P | L | A | S | T | I | C | E |
| R | M | E | M | A | S | W | V | C | K | S |
| O | E | R | S | S | E | D | A | J | H | O |
| N | T | G | D | S | F | X | B | M | N | U |
| M | A | L | U | M | I | N | I | U | M | R |
| E | L | S | S | B | K | L | N | M | Z | C |
| N | S | R | U | B | B | I | S | H | X | E |
| T | P | O | L | L | U | T | I | O | N | S |

## Activity 4

Match the two halves of each statement to give advice about saving the environment.

1. If you give presents to friends without wrapping
2. If you give your gifts in a cloth bag
3. If you use rechargeable batteries
4. If you read books and newspapers on the internet
5. If we use porcelain cups instead of plastic ones
a) we won't waste so much oil
b) you will help to save the forests
c) it will save money at Christmas
d) you can take the bag back
e) you will save money on electronic games
$1 . . .$.
2......
3......
4......
5......

## UNIT 7

## Activity 1

Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct verb form in italics for each space.

I 1. stayed / was staying the night at my cousin's house and we 2. told / were telling each other spooky stories when her mother 3. came / was coming into the room. At the time we 4. listened / were listening to some rock music and suddenly her mother started to dance around the room. My cousin 5 . was feeling / felt really embarrassed. I just 6. laughed / was laughing at the whole thing.

## Activity 2

Find three visuals from the internet which demonstrate static electricity. Then write a short description of what is happening in each visual.
$\qquad$

## Activity 3

Match the questions 1-5 with the answers a-f.

1. What are the Aurora Boreallis or Northern Lights?
2. Where can I go to see the Northern lights?
3. Do the magnetic poles of the earth change place?
4. How can we check that there is a magnetic field?
5. In which direction do magnetic fields run?

a) From the north to south.
b) You can see them at the top of northern countries like Finland.
c) They are solar flares.
e) Yes, they can move many kilometres.
f) Easy. Just put a bar magnet on a piece of paper and sprinkle some iron fillings and you can see the shape they make.

$$
1 \ldots \quad \text { 2___ } 3
$$

## Activity 4

Choose the correct word in italics to complete each of the sentences.

1. The tale / history of the Marie Celeste is well known.
2. The number / amount of electric current is strong.
3. Be careful. There is electricity streaming / flowing through that wire.
4. You can find the magnetic field / shock of a magnet by using iron fillings.
5. Our mind / brain is what we use to think and solve problems.
6. How did you find your route / way home last night?
7. The compass wasn't at work / working so the captain was lost.

## Activity 5

Match the verbs on the left with the correct noun ending on the right of -ion or -ment. Then write the noun in the space provided.

1. suggest
2. amaze
3. govern
4. reflect
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
5. agree $\qquad$ - ment
6. describe
7. migrate
$\qquad$
8. move

## Activity 6

## Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct word for each space.

1. While Smythe was using his $\qquad$ to find North, Hyde had a look at the map.
a) hands
b) pen
c) compass
2. Our $\qquad$ door is covered in little magnets which hold our messages.
a) books
b) fridge
c) thermometers
3. When Lydia touched the computer she got a small shock of static.
a) board
b) mouse
c) screen
4. When animals or birds migrate it is mainly because of their $\qquad$
a) mothers
b) fears
c) instinct
5. Many new cars today have $\qquad$ systems which give directions where to go.
a) navigation
b) mapping
c) field
6. The compass $\qquad$ indicates which direction to go in.
a) arm
b) hand
c) needle
7. The Greek word for $\qquad$ is peristeri.
a) pigeon
b) tortoise
c) shark
8. Greece produces different $\qquad$ such as bauxite and tin.
a) minerals
b) fuels
c) stones
9. There is a huge $\qquad$ of bauxite in the Greek mountains.
a) number
b) area
c) amount
10. The $\qquad$ aircraft did not lose its way as all the electronic gadgets worked perfectly.
a) magnetic
b) mobile
c) military


## Activity 1A

Match the saying from those in the box for each of the definitions.

```
1. Don't look a gift horse in the mouth
2. Put the cart before the horse
3. Hold your horses
3. Hold your horses
```

a. Do things in the right order.
b. Wait
c. Take the opportunity when you get it
$\qquad$
3. $\qquad$


## Activity 1B

Use one of the idioms for each of the situations 1-3.
a. Come on Christos, hurry up!
b. Angela's sister told her not to refuse Jim's offer of a free trip to Disneyland.
c. James ordered a new bike before he asked his father.

1. $\qquad$ 2
2. $\qquad$

## Activity 2

Use one of the responses a-e for each question 1-5.

1. What did you think of the sideways bike?

2. What are the health advantages of having skateboard?
3. What does your waterbike give to your life?
4. What stopped you from hitting the water?
5. Can I leave now?
a) It keeps you fit
b) a river bank
c) feel free to go
d) a whole meaning
e) it's good fun

$\qquad$
1 2 3 4

## Activity 3

Choose one of the pairs of verbs in the bubble to complete the following sentences.

1. I have a flat tyre and need to $\qquad$ it with air.
2. It is not easy to $\qquad$ .sideways bike.
3. The coach might $\qquad$ because of the ice on the road.
4. Push the $\qquad$ hard to get the bike moving.
5. Snow skis do not $\qquad$ on water.
blow / inflate steer / direct slip / skid wheel / pedal sink / float

## Activity 4

Use the information in the short text to help you find the name of the train.

This Japanese train does not touch the metal rails and floats over them. It does this because of magnetism. The magnetism makes the train levitate over the metal rails.

## Activity 5

Separate the means of transport into two groups: those with wheels and those without wheels.

hot air balloon waterbike flane coach ferry | skateboard |
| :---: |
| camel magnetic train | sleigh

metro
With wheels

## Activity 6

Find the explanation to each of the following road signs.
a. No Right Turn
b. Careful Wild Animals
c. Rock Fall Area
d. Narrow Road. Go Slow

1 $\qquad$


## UNIT 9

## Activity 1A

## Match the words to their definitions.

| 1 departure |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 arrival |  |
| 3 submarine | iii) пє̧обро́рıо |
| 4 slippery | iv) $\mathfrak{\text { ápı̧ }}$ |
| 5 walkway | v) avaxópnon |
| 6 pavement | vi) uпоßри́xıı |

1) $\qquad$ 2) $\qquad$

## Activity 1B

 3) $\qquad$ 4) $\qquad$ 5) $\qquad$ 6) $\qquad$Use the words in English from 1A to complete the sentences.

1. The road was very $\qquad$ and my dad drove carefully.
2. Never walk in the road! Stay on the $\qquad$ !
3. Use the $\qquad$ over the motorway to get to the other side.
4. A $\qquad$ travels under the water.
5. What time is the $\qquad$ of Andrew's flight from London?
6. The $\qquad$ of your train is in ten minutes so get on now!


## Activity 2A - Nouns

Complete the sentences by choosing the correct word from a-c.

1. The actress wore a blonde $\qquad$ to hide her short black hair.
a) scarf
b) wig
c) hat
2. The little girl's mother tied her long hair in $\qquad$ ..
a) ringlets
b) tights
c) bows
3. John's $\qquad$ was stuck so he couldn't close his jacket.
a) toe
b) gear
c) zip
4. Many young people get some $\qquad$ on their faces at the age of 14.
a) spots
b) skin
c) make-up
5. Anna's favourite $\qquad$ is her jeans, T -shirt and boots.
a) top
b) cloth
c) gear
6. Stella has long hair and she likes to $\qquad$ it sometimes.
a) plait
b) wigs
c) ties

7. Many modern clothes like $\qquad$ were also worn by the Byzantines.
a) jeans
b) leggings
c) T-shirts
8. Emilia's grandmother sometimes wears a around her shoulders to keep warm.
a) blouse
b) chlamys
c) tunic
9. Andonis bought his mum a beautiful silk $\qquad$ for Christmas.
a) scarf
b) sock
c) earring
10. In the middle Ages, both men and women wore $\qquad$ to protect their legs from the cold.
a) fashions
b) tights
c) sandals

## Activity 2B - Collocations

## Complete the sentences by choosing the correct word in italics.

1. In winter, people wear long legged / sleeved shirts to keep their arms warm.
2. My grandmother wears knee height / length skirts.
3. Most young people today like loose fitting / wearing clothes.
4. Christina has long hair and likes to have it in a pony shape / tail.
5. My favourite round neck / shoulder pullover is made of wool.


## Activity 2C - Adjectives describing character

Choose one of the adjectives from the box to best complete each of the sentences 1-5. There is one extra adjective that you do not need.

```
responsible immature confident shy disappointed trendy
```

a) Kostas was $\qquad$ that he would pass the test.
b) When Joan didn't win the beauty pageant she was
c) Fotini is a very $\qquad$ young woman and spends a fortune on the latest clothes.
d) Some young boys are $\qquad$ and behave in a silly way to show off to others.
e) After the show, all the children were very $\qquad$ and tidied up the whole room.


## Activity 3 - Idioms about clothing

Find or draw a sketch to match each of the idioms.
i) Wear his heart on his sleeve
ii) Talk through your hat
iii) To be in someone's shoes
iv) Pull your socks up
v) Dressed to kill
vi) As mad as a hatter


## Activity 4 - Grammar: Second conditional

Completing the second sentence in each pair by using a second conditional form.
a) I can't go to Irene's party as I have no clothes to wear.

If I $\qquad$ I would $\qquad$ to
Irene's party.
b) My little brother is too young to wear a nose ring. If he was older $\qquad$ could $\qquad$ a nose ring.
d) I have dandruff in my hair so I can't go to the party.

If I didn't $\qquad$ dandruff, I $\qquad$ go to the party.
e) Simon wants to become a male model but he's too short. If Simon wasn't short, he could


## Activity 5 - Compounds

Match the words below a-e with the words in each sentence to make a word pair.
a) sweet
b) floor
c) scarf
d) metal
e) curly

1. Helen's aunt has long $\qquad$ hair.
2. When she was a baby, Nora had a lovely $\qquad$ face.
3. She wore a $\qquad$ length dress to the formal dance.
4. In the past, women had to wear a head $\qquad$ when they went into a church or monastery.
5. Little Nectarios has to wear $\qquad$ braces in his teeth for a month.

## UNIT 10

## Activity 1

## Read the following text and fill in the missing words.

## History of Caoutchouc

This is a natural substance that had existed and had been 1 $\qquad$ for centuries before being rediscovered 2 $\qquad$ Columbus and introduced to our western culture. Caoutchouc came from the Indian 3 $\qquad$ "cahuchu," which meant "weeping wood." Natural rubber 4 $\qquad$ harvested from the sap that oozed from the bark of a tree. The name "rubber" comes
from the use of the 5 $\qquad$ substance as a pencil eraser that could "rub out" pencil marks and is the reason that it was then re-named " 6 $\qquad$ ."

1. a) here
b) used
c) taken
2. 

a) with
b) from
c) by
3. a) river
b) city
c) word
4.
a) was
b) has
c) is
5.
a) ethnic
b) original
c) natural
6. a) pencil
b) pen
c) rubber

## Activity 2

Find the 8 hidden words in the word square.

| P | S | P | I | C | E | S | P | I |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P | O | R | C | E | L | A | I | N |
| R | B | F | L | L | C | O | T | L |
| O | C | O | T | T | O | N | E | N |
| D | R | U | B | B | E | R | M | L |
| U | S | T | R | I | N | G | S | O |
| C | P | A | V | Z | G | H | E | O |
| T | N | E | T | T | L | E | S | W |

## Activity 3

Read the following statements and tick if they are true or false. Ask your Geography teacher.

| True |  | FAlse |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Rubber is grown in Afghanistan. |  |  |
| 2. Silk was used in ancient times to make clothes for Emperors. |  |  |
| 3. At the end of the $19^{\text {th }}$ century gold was discovered in Alaska. |  |  |
| 4. Forks were introduced into Europe by the Byzantines. |  |  |
| 5. Make-up is made from olive oil. |  |  |

## Activity 4

Complete the following Passive Voice sentences with the correct word from: for, by, in, with, from, of.

1. Many scarves and blouses are made silk.
2. Honda cars are produced $\qquad$ Japan.
3. Lipstick is made $\qquad$ oil.
4. Wood is used $\qquad$ paper production.
5. Tropical rain forests are chopped down $\qquad$ huge companies.

6. In the UK tea is usually made $\qquad$ hot water, milk and sugar.


## Activity 5

Complete the statements with a word from those given.
a) deport b) airport c) seaport d) exports e) transport f) imports g) passport

1 Piraeus is the biggest $\qquad$ in Greece

2 Public $\qquad$ in large cities is improving in Greece.

3 You will need a $\qquad$ to travel to India.

4 China $\qquad$ many different kinds of plastic items.

5 Greece does not produce weapons and so it $\qquad$ them
6 Janet took a taxi to the $\qquad$ for her flight to Lanarca.
7 The government threatened to $\qquad$ some illegal immigrants back to their own country.

## Activity 6 - Writing

Complete the following sentences with an appropriate expression from those given in italics.

1. The shop assistant told me that the trainers were out of sight / stock but that she could order them for me from their main store.
2. When the teacher left the room, the children got out of class / hand and started messing around.
3. After running up three flights of stairs, Justin felt out of health / breath and had to sit down.
4. Low waist jeans used to be in style but now they are out of time / fashion.
5. Be careful in the examination that you don't run out of breadth / time and that you can finish all the questions.


## Irregular Verbs

| be | was/were | been | know | knew | known |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| begin | began | begun | lead | led | led |
| blow | blew | blown | learn | learnt | learnt |
| break | broke | broken | leave | left | left |
| bring | brought | brought | light | lit | lit |
| buy | bought | bought | lose | lost | lost |
| catch | caught | caught | read | read | read |
| choose | chose | chosen | ride | rode | ridden |
| come | came | come | ring | rang | rung |
| do | did | done | run | ran | run |
| draw | drew | drawn | say | said | said |
| drink | drank | drunk | see | saw | seen |
| drive | drove | driven | shake | shook | shaken |
| eat | ate | eaten | sing | sang | sung |
| fall | fell | fallen | sit | sat | sat |
| feel | felt | felt | smell | smelt | smelt |
| fight | fought | fought | speak | spoke | spoken |
| fly | flew | flown | steal | stole | stolen |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | stand | stood | stood |
| get | got | got | swim | swam | swum |
| give | gave | given | take | took | taken |
| go | went | gone | teach | taught | taught |
| grow | grew | grown | throw | threw | thrown |
| have | had | had | wake | woke | woken |
| hear | heard | heard | wear | wore | worn |
| hide | hid | hidden | write | wrote | written |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Infinitive

## Past <br> Simple

Past
Simple

Past
Participle

## SOURCES AND RELEVANT INTERNET SITES:

## UNIT 2

- Activity 3 - $\Sigma \varepsilon \lambda i ́ \delta a ~ 13, ~ П \rho о \sigma а \rho \mu о \sigma \mu \varepsilon ́ v o ~ к \varepsilon i ́ \mu \varepsilon v o ~ a п o ́: ~ h t t p: / / w w w . a n s w e r s . c o m / t o p i c / p o c a h o n t a s ~$


## UNIT 8

- Activity 15 - $\Sigma \varepsilon \lambda i ́ \delta a ~ 72, ~ K \varepsilon i ́ \mu \varepsilon v o ~ \beta a \sigma ı \sigma \mu \varepsilon ́ v o ~ \sigma т о: ~$
http://www.fodors.com/world/europe/greece/athens/feature_30004.html


## UNIT 9

 http://www.juicy-news.blogspot.com/2007/01/brazilian-model-dies-of-anorexia.html

## UNIT 10



 тumúvovtaı amó то ITYE－$\triangle$ IOФANTO乏 каı ठıavé $\mu$ оvтаı ठ$\omega \rho \varepsilon a ́ v$ ота $\Delta \eta \mu o ́ \sigma ı \alpha ~ \Sigma x о \lambda \varepsilon i ́ \alpha . ~ T a ~ \beta ı \beta \lambda i ́ a ~ \mu т о \rho \varepsilon i ́ ~ v a ~$




 סıवтá乡દıs tou ápӨpou 7 tou vóभou 1129 tns 15／21 Мартíou 1946 （ФEK 1946，108，A＇）．



 Өрпбквu $\alpha$ व́t $\omega v$／ITYE－$\triangle$ IOФANTO乏．


[^0]:    6........

